



2023 RULES FOR PROFESSIONAL MOTOCROSS COMPETITION

Date: 5/2/23

Introduction

This book contains the rules and technical requirements governing all events that make up the AMA Pro Racing Motocross Championship and is designed to provide the necessary information to assist licensed riders in the preparation of motorcycles for motocross competitions sanctioned by AMA Pro Racing.

As a general rule, unless optional equipment or modification is specifically permitted by this Rulebook, it is prohibited. The intent of a specific rule will override a competitor's interpretation of that rule. The intent of a rule will be determined by AMA Pro Racing officials. If any equipment rule is unclear to the competitor, the competitor is advised to obtain written approval prior to making any modifications. Requests for rule clarifications or interpretations must be submitted in writing by riders and teams to AMA Pro Racing technical staff. Any prior verbal approval from AMA Pro Racing staff or officials without a written statement from the Technical Department with regard to the interpretation of a rule or procedure will be deemed invalid.

While every effort has been made to write these rules in a clear and unambiguous fashion, it is impossible to anticipate every circumstance. It will be the Race Director's responsibility to make decisions regarding rule enforcement.

DISCLOSURE:

AMA PRO RACING STRIVES TO REGULATE THE SPORT OF PROFESSIONAL MOTORCYCLE RACING IN THE FAIREST POSSIBLE MANNER. ALL PARTIES INVOLVED IN AMA PRO RACING PROFESSIONAL RACES ARE EXPECTED TO CONDUCT THEMSELVES IN A PROFESSIONAL MANNER, RESPECTING AT ALL TIMES THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS. THE RULES FOR COMPETITION ARE INTENDED ONLY AS A GUIDE FOR THE CONDUCT OF THE SPORT PURSUANT TO THE UNIFORM RULES. RULES DIRECTED OR RELATED TO SAFETY ARE PROMULGATED TO MAKE ALL PERSONS CONCERNED WITH SAFETY, BUT AMA PRO RACING NEITHER WARRANTS SAFETY IF THE RULES ARE FOLLOWED NOR COMPLIANCE WITH AND ENFORCEMENT OF RULES. MOREOVER, EACH PARTICIPANT IN COMPETITION HAS THE RESPONSIBILITY TO ASSESS THE SAFETY ASPECTS OF FACILITIES AND CONDITIONS AND MUST ASSUME THE RISK OF COMPETITION.

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1.1. Competition License

- a. All riders participating in any on-track practice, qualifying or racing activity must have a current AMA Pro Racing Motocross License.
- b. A Motocross License allows a rider to compete in either the 250 or 450 class, subject to the Eligibility Requirements for 450 Class set forth in Section 1.3 below; however, riders may only participate in one class per event.
- c. Licenses are not issued at the events and can only be obtained in advance from AMA Pro Racing. It is recommended that completed license applications be submitted to AMA Pro Racing no less than 30 days prior to the first event in which the rider intends to participate.
- d. Foreign riders applying for a Motocross License must submit a release and certification from their licensing federation.
- e. License applications will be accepted for the 2023 race season through August 15, 2023.

- f. The holder of any license or credential issued by AMA Pro Racing shall be subject to the Pro Motocross Code of Conduct Policy. See, **Appendix D**, Code of Conduct Policy.
- g. Licenses are issued at the sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing and may be revoked with or without cause.

1.2. License Criteria

- a. License applicants must be at least 16 years of age at the time of application.
- b. License applicants must provide proof of primary medical insurance covering all **injuries sustained while competing in an AMA Pro Racing sanctioned event. Such primary medical insurance must remain current and in force at all times while participating at an AMA Pro Racing sanctioned event. Failure to maintain such coverage in-force will result in the immediate suspension of the rider's AMA Pro Racing License.**
- c. License applicants must provide proof of completion of the ImpACT Concussion Management Baseline Test, to be used to assist in determining when a rider will be allowed to return to competition after suffering a concussion.
- d. License applicants must complete the standard AMA Pro Racing Membership Terms and Conditions agreement whereby all AMA Pro Racing license applicants agree to comply with all Series drug, alcohol and anti-doping testing requirements for the series for which they are requesting a license. These policies are defined in **Appendix B**, Pro Motocross Substance Abuse and Anti-Doping Policy.
- e. In addition to the above requirements, license applicants must meet one of the following requirements:
 - i. Held a Pro Motocross license (250 or 450 class) in **2021 or 2022**;
 - ii. Held an FIM MXGP license in **2021, 2022 or 2023**;
 - iii. Earn at least 60 AMA Pro-Am advancement points in a single class within the previous 18 months at the time of application; or
 - iv. Finish in the top 42 in either the Open Pro Sport or 250 Pro Sport classes in the AMA Amateur National Motocross Championship Finals in **2022 or 2023**.
- f. AMA Pro Racing may issue a license to any rider who does not meet the above criteria if it determines, in its sole discretion, the rider has adequate competition experience. An Eligibility Application must be submitted and approved under this criterion.

1.3. 450 Class Eligibility Requirements

- a. In addition to the above License Criteria, riders competing in the 450 class must be at least 18 years of age as of the date of the event.
- b. Riders competing in the 450 class must provide proof of a high school diploma or its equivalent (e.g., GED), or be actively enrolled in a high school graduate program, as determined in the

sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing. This requirement shall not apply to riders holding an unexpired AMA Pro Motocross license issued prior to 2020.

1.4. Class Entries

- a. Entries will be limited to 90 riders per class for both the 450 and 250 classes.
- b. Pre-entry will close 14 days prior to the event.
- c. Riders may post-enter by contacting AMA Pro Racing by 12 p.m. Friday before the event. Additional fees will apply for post-entries.
- d. Riders may only enter one class (450 or 250 class) at a single event.
- e. Entries will be accepted in the following order until the class is full:
 - i. After the first event has been completed, riders earning championship points in 2023 in either the 450 or 250 class.
 - ii. Riders finishing the 2022 Motocross season in the top 45 of either the 450 or 250 Championship.
 - iii. Riders earning any points during the 2022 Motocross season in either the 450 or 250 class.
 - iv. Former National Motocross or FIM World Motocross Champions in the past 10 years.
 - v. Foreign riders earning at least one point in an FIM-affiliated professional motocross series in the current or previous year.
 - vi. Riders finishing in the Top 10 in a Pro Sport class at the AMA Amateur National Motocross Championship in 2023.
 - vii. For all other riders, the date on which the entry is received (via online) will determine the order of acceptance.
 - viii. AMA Pro Racing reserves the right in its sole discretion to accept entries of riders who do not meet the above criteria.
- f. Riders unable to compete must cancel their race entry within 48 hours of the entered event. Riders who fail to timely cancel will forfeit their entry fee and be subject to a fine not exceeding \$100.

Section 2 - Race Rules and Procedures

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2.1. Bulletins and Supplemental Regulations

Technical Bulletins or Supplemental Regulations established by AMA Pro Racing for the purpose of implementing, interpreting or enforcing competition rules will be deemed part of the official Rulebook.

2.2. Medical Protocol

- a. There shall be one individual appointed at each event to serve as the Chief Medical Officer (CMO).
- b. At no time during the event will a racer receive any type of intravenous hydration unless such hydration is deemed medically necessary by the CMO as a result of an emergency medical situation (i.e., heat stroke) encountered by the racer during or as a result of participating in any practice, qualifier, moto race or other activity in the event.
- c. Once a racer receives such hydration during the event, the racer will not be permitted to compete in any further event activities, **including but not limited to, any further practice, qualifier, moto race or other activity in the event, unless and until the racer is released by the CMO who treated the racer for the specific emergency medical situation at issue.**

- d. In any instance where a rider has experienced an apparent injury or when a rider is demonstrating apparent signs of physical distress, the rider may be instructed by the Race Director to immediately present themselves to the event medical unit for evaluation by the CMO.
- e. The CMO shall have the authority to determine if the rider is cleared to continue to compete in the event. Furthermore, the CMO shall have the authority to determine if the rider requires further follow-up medical treatment and may recommend that the rider be transported to a local medical facility or hospital or, if medically acceptable, that the rider seek follow-up treatment by private transportation.
- f. In any instance where the CMO has determined that a rider requires immediate follow-up treatment at a medical facility, the rider will be prohibited from further competition that day. Riders who have been informed of the need for immediate treatment beyond that which can be provided on-site, shall either be provided transport by ambulance or shall immediately proceed by other means as appropriate to the suggested medical facility.
- g. In the event a rider refuses either private or emergency medical transport or declines follow up treatment recommended by the CMO, the rider shall be suspended from further competition until the rider can provide an appropriate medical release from a treating physician indicating that the rider has been medically cleared to resume competition.

2.3. Track Testing Regulations

- a. Exclusive racetrack rental of a national motocross venue for the purpose of testing or practice within five (5) days prior to an event scheduled at said venue is prohibited.
- b. Any rider who is entered, or may enter, an event is prohibited from participating in any activities on the racetrack (including open practice or racing) within five (5) days prior to the event, unless authorized by AMA Pro Racing.
- c. Riders who are invited to or who are participating in Press/Media Day activities will be allowed access to the racetrack in accordance with the Press Day schedule only.

2.4. Inclement Weather / Unacceptable Track Conditions

- a. Events may be conducted regardless of weather conditions.
- b. In the event of excessive rain or other unfavorable conditions, it may be necessary for the Race Director to alter the order of the event schedule, including, but not limited to: adjusting the length of races, practices and qualifying sessions, and/or delaying or stopping the program completely.
- c. Should a delay occur the Race Director will make every effort to resume the schedule in a timely fashion if conditions allow.
- d. If an event is stopped due to weather or other conditions, riders will be paid for purse-paying events which have been completed.

2.5. Motorcycle Usage

- a. Riders must use the same motorcycle (same main frame) for all practice sessions, qualifying events, and moto races.
- b. If the motorcycle's main frame is damaged, the frame may be changed only with approval from the Race Director. Approval must take place prior to usage of the new frame.
- c. Riders must use the same motorcycle for parade or sighting laps as moto races.

2.6. Pit / Paddock Regulations

- a. Competition motorcycles may only be ridden on the racetrack or in the designated test area. All other riding is discouraged.
- b. All riders and team personnel must clearly display an AMA Pro Racing credential.
- c. Riders, crew members or any AMA Pro Racing credential holders are prohibited from operating any motor vehicle on race venue property in such a manner as to endanger the safety of other riders, crew members, officials or the public.
- d. Operation of a motor vehicle, including but not limited to a motorcycle, golf cart, ATV or utility vehicle, in the paddock must be at a very slow, acceptable speed (10 MPH maximum) so as not to endanger life or limb of other riders, crew members, officials or the public.
- e. Any rider or mechanic testing a motorcycle in the designated test area must wear a helmet and appropriate protective gear (pants, shirt, and boots).
- f. Smoking is prohibited in the Signal Area, starting line and other restricted areas.
- g. Persons less than 16 years of age are prohibited in the Signal Area, starting line and other restricted areas.
- h. Pets are prohibited in the Signal Area, starting line and other restricted areas. Pets in the paddock must be on a leash or properly contained.
- i. Proper attire is required in the Signal Area. Shirts must have a collar. Open-toe shoes, cutoffs, and sleeveless shirts/tank tops are not permitted. All individuals accessing the Signal Area are encouraged to wear eye protection.
- j. Before leaving a race facility it is the responsibility of riders/teams to deposit all waste fuel, fuel drums, motor oils, coolants, tires, black water and all other hazardous waste in the proper hazardous waste disposal area provided by the track. Should containers not be available onsite, riders/teams must transport such items from the facility for proper disposal.

2.7. Riders Meeting

All riders entered in the event must attend the Riders Meeting. The Race Director may call roll or spot-check attendance. Riders not in attendance may be subject to the imposition of penalties. On event days, riders may be designated to participate in pre-race opening ceremonies, post-race podium interviews, and scheduled press briefings. Riders failing to be available for these event-

day activities are subject to the penalties set forth in **Appendix A**. Riders may be excused from these activities for medical reasons or for good cause only upon approval by Race Officials.

2.8. Technical Inspections

- a. Technical inspections of machines, equipment and riding apparel may be held prior to and after a race event, or at other times as determined by the Race Director or Chief Technical Inspector.
- b. Although the machine, equipment or apparel may have passed prior inspections, it must be in compliance with the rules at all subsequent inspections.
- c. Only machines that are approved for competition may be used in events.
- d. Machines must be class-legal and must meet all equipment requirements.
- e. More than one machine per rider may be presented and passed through initial Technical Inspection, provided frame numbers are properly recorded distinguishing race machines from practice machines. Machines used for timed qualifying are considered race machines.
- f. Riders desiring to use an onboard or body-mounted video recording device or its likeness during on-track activity must comply with the Pro Motocross Camera Policy, set forth in **Appendix C**, Onboard Camera Policy.
- g. The Race Director or Chief Technical Inspector may require post-race teardowns following completion of the event.
- h. During post-race Technical Inspections or teardowns, only two working mechanics for each impounded machine are permitted in the inspection/impound area.
- i. Only Race Officials may inspect impounded motorcycles or equipment.

2.9. On-Track Regulations

- a. Riders must remain on the marked course. The course will be marked by track markers, boundary markers, hay bales, tuff blocks, dirt mounds, etc. If the marking devices are knocked down, the rider must stay on the original marked course.
- b. A rider leaving the course may continue the race by properly re-entering the course at the closest point to where the rider left the course, without gaining an advantage. If a rider leaves the course for any reason, the rider must immediately slow down to a safe speed so as not to endanger life or limb of other riders, crew members, officials, or the public. It will be the responsibility of the Race Director or his designee to determine whether the rider gained an advantage upon re-entry or failed to slow down after leaving the course. A rider may be determined to have gained an advantage without gaining a position.
- c. No rider may ride or operate any vehicle in such a manner as to endanger life or limb of other riders, crew members, officials or the public.
- d. Riders are prohibited from using any personal audio listening device while operating a vehicle on the racecourse.

- e. Riders and crew are prohibited from throwing any rider apparel or any other similar items into the spectator areas, particularly during podium activities.
- f. Only riders officially entered in the event may ride or practice on the racetrack the day of the event.
- g. Unless directed to do so by the Race Director or his designee, no one is permitted to ride a machine in the wrong direction on the racetrack.
- h. Except in the designated Signal Area, no adjustment, repairs or refueling may be made to competing machines by crew members during an event. Riders must pull into the designated Signal Area and be off the racetrack before receiving crew assistance.
- i. Riders may make repairs during an event, without assistance, in a suitable area, off the racetrack.
- j. Outside assistance to a rider on the course is forbidden except when the assistance is given by flag marshals, medical workers, designated event track workers and related event course staff, or officials placed by the Race Director for the purpose of control and safety of the event, with the following exceptions:
 - i. Assistance by crew members is permitted during practice and races in the designated Signal Area; and
 - ii. Assistance by crew members is permitted from the starting gate up through the Holeshoot Line following the start of a moto race on the first lap only.

When outside assistance is provided to any rider by any approved event support individual, such as the removal of a disabled motorcycle from the racing surface, it shall be for the purpose of rider safety, course management, and to facilitate the continuation of the event. Outside assistance that provides an inherent advantage to any rider shall be reviewed by the Race Director to determine the extent of any competition advantage and to make any scoring adjustments or rule applications as may be appropriate.

- k. Receiving medical treatment while on track during a race, outside the scope of evaluating a rider's ability to continue, will be considered outside assistance, and the rider will not be allowed to continue that race.
- l. A motorcycle that enters the paddock during a timed qualifying session or moto race will not be permitted to return to the racetrack.
- m. Testing of equipment considered acceptable by Race Officials may be conducted during practice sessions under the control of the Race Director.
- n. **Lap Definitions:**
 - i. **Lap:** A Lap is defined as the completion of a single circuit around the racecourse, as designated by AMA Pro Racing. A lap will only be considered full and complete when it starts and ends at the officially designated Finish line. For the first lap of a race, the lap is defined as a full-course circuit completed from the rider's start position to the officially

designated Finish line. Race distance and positions are only updated for riders at the completion of a Lap.

- ii. **Lead Lap:** The Lead Lap is defined as the lap that the race leader is currently on. All active riders which have not been lapped by the race leader are considered to be on the Lead Lap.
- iii. **Lap of Record:** The Lap of Record is defined as the last lap completed by all active riders on the Lead Lap.

2.10. Signal Flags

a. Operational Flags:

- i. **Green Flag:** Indicates the start of a race or clear track conditions.
- ii. **White and Green Flags Crossed:** Indicates half the total race time.
- iii. **White Flag:** Indicates the final lap of a race.
- iv. **Checkered Flag:** Indicates the end of a race or practice session. Proceed to the designated track exit.
- v. **Red Flag:** Indicates the race has been stopped. Reduce speed and proceed safely to the staging area.
- vi. **Black Flag:** Indicates a problem with a motorcycle or a disqualification. A number board displayed with the flag indicates the rider being signaled. Carefully reduce speed and proceed around the course to the designated Signal Area. Black-flagged riders are not permitted to return to the racecourse unless cleared by the Race Director.

b. Warning Flags and Signal Lights:

- i. **Yellow Flag:** Indicates a potentially hazardous situation on or near the racetrack. Riders must exercise caution. Passing is allowed.
- ii. **Blue Flag:** Indicates a rider is about to be overtaken by a faster rider. Riders disregarding this flag may be black flagged at the discretion of the Race Director.
- iii. **White Flag with Red Cross or Red/White Flashing Lights:**
 - 1. This flag or a red/white flashing light indicates a potentially hazardous situation on or near the racetrack in an area that is not clearly visible to on-coming riders.
 - 2. Takes precedence over all other flags that may be displayed.
 - 3. No passing is allowed until clear of the incident.
 - 4. Riders must follow all directions given by race officials in that section.
 - 5. Riders must do all obstacles individually, i.e., NO double, triple, step on/off, etc. until clear of the incident.

6. Riders must exercise extreme caution and not race or accelerate in an unsafe manner until they are clear of the incident.
7. When used on a triple jump, the area of concern is at the minimum, the whole obstacle, i.e., if a rider is down on the face of the triple or after the first or second jump, you must not jump any section of the triple.
8. This includes the sighting or cool down laps.
9. If Race Direction determines that there was a blatant violation of this rule, the penalty for non-compliance will be:
 - a. **During Practice and Timed Qualifying**, the loss of the fastest lap time during that session.
 - b. **During a Consolations Race**, the loss of the number of positions gained, plus two additional positions in the final results for that race; If no positions were gained, the loss of two positions in the final results for that race.
 - c. **During a Moto Race**, if any positions are gained, the loss of the number of positions gained, plus the points and purse equal to two additional positions in the final results for that race, plus two additional points.
 - d. **During a Sighting or cool down lap**, a fine as determined by Race Direction.
 - e. If at any time Race Direction determines that the violation was not blatant, a warning or fine may be issued.

2.11. Staging

- a. Thirty (30) minutes prior to the start of each moto race, a horn will be sounded signaling “first call” and that the Staging Area is open. Motorcycles must be taken to the Staging Area to await gate selection.
- b. Twenty (20) minutes prior to the start of the race, the entrance to the Staging Area will be closed and the Starting Gate will be loaded. Gate selection must be quickly made by the rider or his designee when directed by the official to do so, or the position will be forfeited.
- c. Motorcycles not in the Staging Area by the time of closure will not be loaded on the gate until all other riders/designees have selected their starting positions. Motorcycles arriving late will be loaded in the order of their late arrival to staging.
- d. **Eight (8)** minutes prior to the start of the race, riders will be released for the Sighting Lap. The Sighting Lap is optional. Riders may receive repairs in the Signal Area during the Sighting Lap.
- e. Four (4) minutes prior to the start of the race, all riders must have completed their Sighting Lap and reentered their position on the Starting Gate.
- f. Once a motorcycle enters the Staging Area and is called to the Starting Gate, the motorcycle will not be permitted to return to the paddock without prior approval of the event staging officials. If the motorcycle is removed from the Staging Area after this point, the rider will be allowed to keep their chosen gate position and starting order position through the use of a gate selection designee until the time when an alternate will be substituted for a late arrival of the bike and rider. Riders who exit the closed staging and start area must return to the start

area and must report immediately to the start area officials at least three minutes before the dispatch of the event sighting lap. Riders who do not report back to the start area in sufficient time as defined above shall be replaced by an Alternate rider. If no Alternate rider is available, a rider who has exited the starting area and returns to the start prior to completion of the sighting lap shall be allowed to compete using their original selected start gate position. Once a rider is replaced by an Alternate, they are no longer eligible to compete in the event.

- g. Once a motorcycle is in a gate position at the Starting Gate, the gate position cannot be changed.
- h. **Second Moto Staging:** The rider, his motorcycle or his designee, must be in the Staging Area at the appropriate staging time. If a rider uses a designee to hold his starting spot, that designee must notify staging officials that they are there to pick the start gate for the rider. Should the designee hold up the loading of the Start Gate, that rider will lose his gate pick. If a rider, his motorcycle or his designee is not in the Staging Area at the time of loading the gate, that rider will lose his starting position and must pick last. This is for the second moto only.

2.12. Start Procedure

- a. All starts will be made with a 40-slot backward-falling gate.
- b. All starting gates must have a rear restraint a distance of eight feet behind the gate in the down position, that will prevent riders from rolling back from the gate. The rear tire may not extend past or rest upon the rear restraint.
- c. The starting gate handle must be enclosed to prevent the riders and team personnel from viewing the drop of the gate.
- d. Riders will be called from the Staging Area to line up on the starting gate.
- e. Each rider may have only one crew member accompany them to the Starting Gate. No other crew members are permitted at the Starting Gate.
- f. The rider or their designated crewmember must quickly make their pick on the gate.
- g. Once a motorcycle is in its gate position at the starting gate, its gate position cannot be changed.
- h. In the event a rider needs to make repairs once loaded in the starting gate, the motorcycle must be pushed back from the gate to behind the rear restraint before any repairs can be made, so as not to interfere with other competitors.
- i. Grooming may be done anywhere behind the front leading edge of the starting gate, provided no shovels, tools, water or other implements (foreign or natural) are used, with the following exception: Metal starting grids may be cleaned with brushes utilizing nylon type bristles only. (No steel type bristles).
- j. Grooming in front of the starting gate by anyone other than race officials is prohibited. This includes watering of the starting lines. Stopping immediately in front of the starting gate to

- do a burn-out prior to the sighting lap will be considered grooming in front of the starting gate. If at any time, Race Direction determines that there was a blatant violation of the rule, a penalty may be issued. Points and purse will be adjusted accordingly if it is a moto race.
- k. Slamming of the gate is not permitted.
 - l. Starting blocks may be used, so long as their use does not interfere with other competitors. Crew members must remove the starting block used by their rider.
 - m. Motorcycles must be centered in the starting gate and the starting grid. Riders may not start at an angle.
 - n. When the last rider is in the gate and the track is cleared for the start:
 - i. Race Direction will direct the Starter to hold up a 30-second sign.
 - ii. The 30-second sign will be held upright for 30 seconds, and then turned sideways for at least five seconds, but not more than 10 seconds.
 - iii. During the 5-10 second interval, the gate will fall.
 - o. Jumping or fouling the gate may result in a penalty of one lap or disqualification.
 - p. Riders who are present at the Starting Gate but are unable to start due to a stalled motorcycle or other contributing factor may join the race from the starting area until the time the race leader completes the first lap. Thereafter, the rider may not join the race and is barred from any subsequent restarts.

2.13. Restart Procedure

- a. In the case of a false start (gate malfunction or other contributing factor) a race will be restarted with the riders returning to their original Starting Gate positions.
- b. Should a race be stopped after one (1) full lap is complete, the race will be restarted using the original staging positions for that moto. If a race is stopped after two (2) full laps are complete, the riders will be staged based on their positions the lap prior to the red flag. The restart will resume for the time remaining of the 30-minute race. The restart will take place as soon as possible and within a maximum time of 10 minutes, providing track conditions allow.
- c. Should a race be stopped after 20 or more minutes have elapsed, the race will be considered complete, and finishing positions will be **declared as race position on the Lap of Record, not physical track positions at the time of the red flag.**
- d. Riders who are not present at the Starting Gate or who are present but unable to join the race before the race leader completes the first lap, are barred from any subsequent restarts.
- e. During a restart, all riders must return to their original starting gate position and wait for further instructions from an official. Riders are not permitted to return to the paddock. Riders returning to the paddock will not be eligible for the restart unless directed to do so by the Race Director.
- f. Repairs to motorcycles must be made in the Staging Area or behind the Starting Gate only. No repairs may be performed on the Starting Gate.

- g. In the event of a restart no additional crew members will be allowed to the Starting Gate, i.e., riders may only have one crew member accompany them to the Starting Gate.
- h. Riders may be directed to the paddock by the Race Director in case of inclement weather or other unforeseen circumstances.
- i. Any race start or restart will be considered an official part of the event even if the start or restart does not result in a lap being completed by the leader. Therefore, any infractions will be deemed valid and ruled upon accordingly.

2.14. Qualifying

- a. National motos will consist of 40 riders maximum per class.
- b. The qualifying program will consist of two practice sessions per class. The first session will be free and timed qualifying; the second session will be timed qualifying only. At the start of the first qualifying session for each class, the White and Red Stripe Flags and White and Red Flashing Lights systems shall be displayed and activated at each designated location on the course to demonstrate to all participants the locations of these flags/lights. During this initial lap, riders are instructed not to jump at any of the displayed flag or light locations. Timed qualifying will begin at the completion of this first sighting lap for the first qualifying session only.
- c. Classes will be seeded based on timed qualifying. Riders will be divided into two practice/timed qualifying groups: Group A and Group B. Riders in practice Group A must participate in timed qualifying Group A. Riders in practice Group B must participate in timed qualifying Group B. Under special circumstances or unfavorable conditions, the Race Director may make necessary adjustments to the practice groups. This could include changing a rider's practice group.
- d. The current top 10 riders in points will be automatically seeded into the national motos. For Round 1, the top 10 riders from the previous year's final standings will be automatically seeded. Seeded riders must have at least one qualifying time posted or complete one lap during timed qualifying sessions in order to compete in the national motos.
- e. The next 26 riders will be determined based on the top 26 qualifying times (excluding seeded rider times).
- f. A Consolation Race will be held to determine the last 4 positions for the national motos. Riders with the next 40 qualifying positions will be eligible for the Consolation Race. Should a red flag be displayed after two (2) laps have been completed by the leader, the race will be considered complete. A rider's finishing position will be based on their position when the red flag was displayed, as opposed to positions in the lap preceding the red flag lap.
- g. Any seeded rider or any rider who has qualified for a start position, who then decides, for whatever reason, not to compete in that day's event, is required to notify the Race Director of their intention not to compete and withdrawal of entry within 30 minutes of posting of qualified times. Seeded/qualified riders who fail to compete without formally withdrawing may be subject to penalty. This requirement applies to the first motos only.

- h. Six (6) Alternates will be designated from the results of the Consolation Race (i.e., positions 5 through 10). These riders may keep their transponders until the start of Moto 2 in the event they are placed into the program. All other non-qualifying riders must return their transponders upon completion of the Consolation Race and are no longer eligible to compete in the event. Seeded or qualified riders who fail to report to the Start Gate in either Moto 1 or Moto 2 may be replaced by an Alternate at the sole discretion of the Race Director. Once a rider is replaced by an Alternate, they are no longer eligible to compete in the event.

2.15. Race Program

- a. Each class will race two times. Each race will be 30 minutes plus two (2) laps. The official race length will be determined once the two (2) lap board is displayed to the race leader, followed by the white flag and then the checkered flag.
- b. For the first moto, timed qualifying will determine the order in which riders choose their starting position. For the second moto, the rider's finish in the first moto will determine the order in which riders choose their starting position.
- c. There will be a minimum 45-minute interval between the end of moto one and the start of moto two in the same class.

2.16. Race Finishes

- a. Races are officially ended for all contestants at the completion of the lap in which the checkered flag is displayed to the leader.
- b. Riders will be credited with all laps they complete during a race unless a penalty has been assessed. Under normal circumstances all lap and finish positions will be determined by scorekeepers, finish line cameras or electronic timing devices (transponders). In the event the electronic timing system fails to record a time or lap position for any rider, a photo or backup manual score sheet will be used to determine the laps completed and finishing order for the rider. In the case of a photo-finish between two or more riders, the win will be awarded to the rider whose front wheel crosses the plane of the finish line first. In the case of a visual tie or where a clear determination cannot be made, the riders concerned will be ranked in the order of the best lap time made during the race.
- c. For a lap to be considered complete, the rider and motorcycle must cross the plane of the designated finish line, located at the site of the scoring/timing transponder receiver loop. The line will be clearly defined with trackside markers and will be located as close to the finish line flagger as possible; the line's official location, however, will be at the location of the timing/scoring loop, not the flag itself.
- d. Riders who do not complete the checkered flag lap will be scored in order of finish and laps completed. Riders choosing to leave a race before its completion are not required to wait for the checkered flag to receive credit for laps they have completed.
- e. A rider whose motorcycle is disabled before reaching the finish line may, by the rider's own unaided muscular energy, push or carry the motorcycle in the proper direction of the

- racecourse to complete the lap by crossing the finish line, unless the rider is determined to be a hazard by the Race Director.
- f. Under normal circumstances, the winner is the leader at the time the checkered flag is first displayed.
 - g. Should a rider be given the checkered flag ahead of the actual winner, or with the winners, the rider will be scored as having completed the race in the race position the rider was running at that time.
 - h. Should the checkered flag be displayed later than the official distance, the finishing order will be decided on the basis of the official distance.
 - i. The overall class finish for the event will be determined by combining the total championship points earned by a rider in both motos. In the event of a tie for any position, the rider with the higher finish in the second moto will be placed above the rider with the lower finish. Riders who do not earn championship points will be scored according to their finishing position based on the Olympic scoring system.
 - j. At the conclusion of each National Moto, the top 3 finishing riders and their motorcycles must go directly to a staging area located at the podium or to a designated alternative interview area. Other riders outside of the top 3 may also be directed to the staging area. Failure to go to the designated staging area **and participate** may result in a fine. **Required participation to include TV interviews, podiums interviews, photo opportunities, media scrums, press conferences, series and event sponsorship obligations.**

2.17. Official Race Results

- a. Race results will not be made official until all scoring materials are examined and approved. Provisional results will be posted, and riders will have 30 minutes to request a re-check or otherwise challenge the results. If no re-check is requested or challenge made, the results will become final.
- b. If a re-check is requested within the 30-minute time limit, a new posting time limit of 30 minutes will be required if changes are made to the previously posted results.
- c. The issuance of official results does not exempt riders who competed in the event from penalties for rules violations issued by Race Officials following the protest period.

2.18. Championship Points

- a. Class Championships will be decided based on total series points accumulated from each race. Riders will earn championship points for each race according to their respective official finishing position. Points will be awarded to 20th place per moto.
- b. In the event of a tie for the championship, the winner will be determined based on the number of moto wins during the series. If the tie remains, the number of place finishes of 2nd, 3rd, etc., will be tallied until the tie is broken. If the tie continues to remain, the final moto finish at the last event will determine the champion.

- c. In all other cases of ties for championship positions, the final moto finish at the last event will determine the final position in championship standings.
- d. Championship points will be awarded per moto based on the following point scale:

| Finish | Points | Finish | Points |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | 25 | 11 | 10 |
| 2 | 22 | 12 | 9 |
| 3 | 20 | 13 | 8 |
| 4 | 18 | 14 | 7 |
| 5 | 16 | 15 | 6 |
| 6 | 15 | 16 | 5 |
| 7 | 14 | 17 | 4 |
| 8 | 13 | 18 | 3 |
| 9 | 12 | 19 | 2 |
| 10 | 11 | 20 | 1 |

2.19. Manufacturer Championship

To establish a Manufacturer Champion, points will be awarded to each manufacturer for its highest placed finisher in each class. The same Championship point scale and tie-breaker procedure set forth above shall be used to determine the Manufacturer Championship.

Section 3 - General Equipment Standards

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3.1. Motorcycle Homologation

Motorcycles used in motocross competition require homologation approval granted by AMA Pro Racing prior to use in competition. Homologation rules are intended to give freedom to modify or replace some of the parts in the interest of safety, research and development, with constraints imposed to limit cost. Superseded or redesigned parts must be submitted to AMA Pro Racing for review and approval prior to use in competition. These parts must be listed in the current OEM parts list supplied to AMA Pro Racing.

- a. Only motorcycles homologated by AMA Pro Racing may be used in competition. AMA Pro Racing will only accept applications for homologation from motorcycle manufacturers or their distributors.

- b. Once a motorcycle has been homologated, it may be used until such time that the homologated motorcycle no longer complies with the technical rules or a maximum of five (5) years.
- c. Compliance with homologation requirements will not guarantee AMA Pro Racing homologation approval. Homologation may be withheld or withdrawn for just cause deemed in the best interest of the sport by AMA Pro Racing.
- d. Homologation procedure and information is available from the AMA Pro Racing Technical Department.

3.2. Engine Displacements

- a. 250 Motocross Class: 0-125cc 2-Stroke / 150-250cc 4-stroke
- b. 450 Motocross Class: 150-250cc 2-Stroke / 251-450cc 4-stroke

3.3. Engines

- a. Engines are restricted to single cylinder.
- b. Engine displacement shall be recorded in cubic centimeters.
- c. Displacement = $B^2 (0.7854) H \times X$ B= Cylinder bore; H= Stroke; X= Number of cylinders (bore x bore x 0.7854 x stroke)
- d. Supercharging or turbo charging is not permitted.
- e. Bore and Stroke must remain the same as the homologated model.
- f. Material and castings of cylinders, cylinder heads, and crankcases must be the same as an originally approved model of the same manufacturer. Material may be added or removed from these items. Cylinder liners or coating may be replaced or added provided the original cylinder casting is utilized.
- g. For 4-stroke engines the original intake and exhaust valve angle must remain the same as on the homologated model.
- h. Type of intake, including the exhaust power valves, must remain the same as the homologated model (rotary valve, case reed valve, poppet valve, etc.).
- i. Type of cooling system (water, oil or air) must remain as homologated.
- j. Fuel injection is permitted only if it is standard equipment on the homologated model.

3.4. Transmissions and Primary Drive

- a. Motorcycles are restricted to rear-wheel drive only.
- b. Primary drive method must remain the same as the homologated model.
- c. Primary drive must be completely enclosed by a cover or guard.
- d. The maximum number of speeds in the gearbox is six.

- e. Number of transmission gears must be the same as the homologated model.

3.5. Exhaust Systems

- a. Exhaust pipes and mufflers must fulfill all requirements concerning sound control.
- b. Exhaust pipes and mufflers must be securely attached together and bolted to the frame.
- c. Mufflers must have internal mechanical or packed baffling.
- d. The discharge end of the exhaust pipe may not extend beyond the rear edge of the rear tire.
- e. The inside of the exhaust discharge end must be a maximum of 5 inches from the outside edge of the tire or frame.

3.6. Sound Requirements

- a. Sound levels in the 450 and 250 classes will be verified with the 2-meter max method. See, **Appendix D** for “Sound Test Procedures”.
- b. The maximum sound limit is set at:
 - i. For pre-race inspection: Max. 112 dB/A
 - ii. For post-race inspection: Max. 113 dB/A
- c. The normal penalty for violation of the qualifying or post-race sound limit will be:
 - i. Qualifying: Loss of fastest qualifying time.
 - ii. Post-Race: Penalties will be assessed by the Race Director.
- d. If, in the judgment of the Race Director, the qualifying or post-race sound limit violation was unintentional and/or caused by an accident, and the violation did not enhance the performance of the motorcycle, the penalty may be waived.

3.7. Frames

- a. The main frame must be the same as an originally homologated model of the same manufacturer.
- b. Cracked or broken frames are prohibited.
- c. Strengthening gussets or tubes may be added, but none may be removed.
- d. All stands must be removed.
- e. All footrests must fold to a 45-degree angle.
- f. The maximum length of the footrest from the pivot point is 5 inches.
- g. Footrests may be raised or lowered but cannot be lower than the bottom frame tube.
- h. Accessory brackets (for radiator, coil, shock reservoir, etc.) may be changed, relocated, or removed.

- i. Engine mount location, steering head, swing arm pivot point, and rear suspension linkage point must be the same as the homologated model.
- j. The use of offset bearing races for the purpose of altering the steering angle is permitted.
- k. Sub-frames may be replaced with aftermarket units of steel, aluminum or titanium, or of the same material as the OEM part. The replacement parts must be similar in design to the production part and utilize original mounting points.

3.8. Swing Arms

- a. Swing arm must be the same as an originally homologated model of the same manufacturer.
- b. Strengthening gussets or tubes may be added, but none may be removed.
- c. Chain guides may be removed or relocated.

3.9. Forks and Shocks

- a. The manufacturer's original concept of forks and shocks must be maintained.
- b. In the 250 Class, the replacement and modification of forks and shocks are limited to the following:
 - i. Forks and shocks may be either stock or aftermarket units listed on the Approved Equipment List. This list is available from the AMA Pro Racing Technical Department.
 - ii. Approved forks, shocks, and superseded parts must be available in the U.S. through dealers or distributors to AMA Pro Licensed 250 MX riders for the entire current season. A dealer or distributor must fill legitimate orders accompanied by a 50% deposit within 15 business days of receipt. Failure to fill a legitimate order may result in the cancelation of the component manufacturer's homologation.
 - iii. Homologated inner and outer fork tubes, axle lugs, cartridge, and piston rod must be retained; modifications are permitted. All other fork parts may be replaced.
 - iv. Homologated shock body, shaft and reservoir must be retained; modifications are permitted. All other shock parts may be replaced.
 - v. Fork and shock assemblies must be complete and functioning assemblies, in addition to the controlled parts. Retail prices of approved forks and shocks may not exceed the following cost, exclusive of all taxes:
 - 1. Both fork legs (less triple clamps): \$5,800
 - 2. Shock assembly: \$2,250

3.10. Fuel Tanks

- a. A replacement fuel tank, including those constructed of carbon fiber, may be utilized in place of the OEM approved fuel tank, provided:

- i. The replacement fuel tank must be mounted utilizing the OEM stock mounting locations; and
 - ii. The fuel capacity of the replacement fuel tank can be no less than the original OEM approved fuel tank.
- b. Fuel tank filler devices may be mounted or replaced with aftermarket units.

3.11. Fuel Specifications

All motorcycles must use unleaded fuel corresponding to petroleum-based fuel as defined by the American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) designation: D4814, with the following clarifications:

- a. The specific gravity must fall within the range: .715 - .765 at 60° F.
- b. The maximum oxygen content is 4.0% m/m.
- c. The maximum allowable level of lead is 0.025 g/l.
- d. The only allowable oxygenates are ether and alcohols, as listed and characterized for oxygen mass fraction in ASTM D4814.
- e. Epoxides (i.e. propylene oxide) will not be considered ethers. Nitrogen-bearing compounds are not permitted.
- f. Lubrication additives are permitted provided the resulting mixture meets all other requirements.
- g. See, Appendix F for "Fuel Test Procedures".

3.12. Handlebars and Controls

- a. Cracked or broken handlebars are prohibited.
- b. Control levers must have minimum ½-inch diameter ball ends.
- c. All motorcycles must be equipped with a functioning ignition cut-off switch or button, mounted on the handlebar within reach of the rider's hand when placed on the grip.
- d. All motorcycles must be equipped with a self-closing throttle mechanism.

3.13. Brakes

- a. All motorcycles must be equipped with adequate and operating front and rear wheel brakes.
- b. Brakes must be the same type as the production units. Disc brakes may only be replaced with disc brakes and drum brakes with drum brakes.
- c. Carbon fiber or carbon composite brake discs and/or carriers are not permitted.
- d. Aluminum or titanium rear brake discs are prohibited.

3.14. Wheels

Wheels and all wheel components (i.e., spokes, hubs) constructed exclusively of carbon fiber or carbon composite are not permitted.

3.15. Tires

- a. Studded tires, other than rubber, are prohibited.
- b. Paddle (continuous radial rib) tires and tires with lugs having a height of over ¼-inch are prohibited.

3.16. Telemetry and Traction Control

- a. Non-production electronic devices designed specifically for traction control are prohibited. This includes sensors that can determine front wheel speed and any electronic control to the brake systems.
- b. Electronic transmittal of information, including radio communication to or from a moving motorcycle, is prohibited with the following exceptions:
 - i. AMA Pro Racing transponders utilized for scoring purposes (mandatory equipment assigned by AMA Pro Racing).
 - ii. Data or video transmitted for the sole use of promoter-approved event television production (mandatory equipment assigned by AMA Pro Racing).
 - iii. Electronic lap-timing devices are permitted. Transmitter beacons must be in an approved area. GPS may be used for the sole purpose of lap timing and track mapping only. Receivers/antennas shall not be mounted on the front area of the front number plate.
- c. Data logging is permitted; however, the information may not be downloaded in real time from a moving motorcycle.
- d. Information downloaded from the motorcycle may be reviewed by the Chief Technical Inspector at any time.

3.17. Minimum Motorcycle Weight

- a. 250 Class: 194 pounds 2-stroke / 212 pounds 4-stroke
- b. 450 Class: 212 pounds 2-stroke / 220 pounds 4-stroke

3.18. Weighing Procedures

- a. Weight limits must be met after qualifying and after a race.
- b. The Chief Technical Inspector may require a motorcycle be cleaned of excess mud or dirt before weighing.
- c. The official AMA scale will be available before qualifying and during races for weight checking.
- d. No fluids may be added to the motorcycle, except water to the engine cooling system.

- e. The fuel must be drained from the fuel tank.
- f. Ballast attached to motorcycles is not permitted.

3.19. Numbers and Number Plates

a. Number Plate Color Requirements:

- i. 250 Class: Black plates, white numbers
- ii. 450 Class: White plates, black numbers
- iii. Current 250 Class Champion: Black plates, white No. 1
- iv. Current 450 Class Champion: White plates, black No. 1
- v. 250 Class Points Leader: Red plates, white numbers
- vi. 450 Class Points Leader: Red plates, white numbers
- vii. In the case of a tie during the season, both riders will display the red plate

b. Front Numbers/Number Plates:

- i. Front numbers must be a minimum height of 6 inches.
- ii. Front number plates must be flat and mounted parallel to the fork tubes in such a manner as to prevent deflection of the plate during the event. Any attempt at streamlining, such as curved plates or plates that are not rigidly mounted, is prohibited, unless such plates are standard on the homologated model.
- iii. **Assigned rider numbers are required on the front number plates. The top section of the front number plate is reserved for the official SMX logo, the official Pro Motocross series logo,** followed by the AMA Pro Racing logo. This designated area shall be a height of 1 inch and a width of 8 inches.
- iv. Front number plates or number display areas must be of adequate size to provide ample space (approximately 1 inch) around and between numbers.

c. Side Numbers/Number Panels:

- i. Side number panels must contain either 4-inch or 5½-inch numbers in either the lower right-hand corner (left side of motorcycle) or lower left-hand corner (right side of motorcycle) with corresponding number and background colors prescribed above, according to class or specific rider distinction.
- ii. Side panels must contain the **AMA Pro Racing and SMX logos.** The *minimum* size of the combined logo is 2-1/2 inches wide.
- iii. The balance of the side panel may be used for sponsor/team identification.
- iv. Plastic or fiberglass number plates must have a minimum thickness of 1/16-inch.

- v. Numbers must be a solid color with no outlining. The red points leader plate may have a black outline behind the white digit.
- vi. National Champions using the number “1” may use a special sized number.
- vii. Approval of number fonts is at the sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing.

3.20. Rider Apparel

- a. Riders must wear a helmet at all times when riding on course.
- b. Helmets must be of the full-face type and conform to one of the following recognized standards. Which is certified by a label affixed to the helmet.

| |
|---|
| United States: Snell M2015 or DOT FMVSS 218 |
| UNITED NATIONS: Regulation ECE 22.05 |
| Japan: JIS T 8133:2007 |

- c. Helmets used by riders in competition must be equipped with the Eject emergency helmet removal system. Riders will be responsible for ensuring that the device is properly installed and operable during all on-track activities. Helmet removal devices and installation information are available at Technical Inspection at all Pro Motocross Championship events.
- d. The use of a video recording device or its likeness is not allowed at any time during on-track competition, including practice, qualifying and races without permission from the Championship promoter.
- e. All cameras, devices or accessories of any type are prohibited to be mounted to the rider’s helmet. Mounting is allowed on the motorcycle or on the body of the rider. The rider assumes full responsibility for mounting and placement.
- f. Riders may request approval to use Onboard Cameras for mounting on the motorcycle or body of the rider subject to footage use terms and conditions. See, **Appendix C**, Onboard Camera Policy.
- g. Goggles, face shields or other protective eyewear must be shatter resistant. Goggles must be worn at the start of each event.
- h. Race Boots are required and must be standard issue in the industry. Work boots are prohibited.
- i. Rider Jersey:
 - i. Jerseys must be long sleeve. Short sleeves or ¾ sleeves are prohibited. Elastic cuffs may not be removed. Sleeves must be worn at full length (to the wrist) during competition.
 - ii. Jerseys must be made of material that is consistent with current industry standards.
 - iii. The rider’s competition number must be displayed horizontally across the rider’s back and legible at a distance.

- iv. The number on the rider's back must be a minimum height of 8 inches and a width of 1 inch.
- v. Numbers must be printed in a contrasting color from the jersey color surrounding the placement of the numbers.
- vi. The number may be outlined. However, the color of the outlining must contrast with the jersey color as well as the number color, e.g., a white jersey with orange numbers and black outline.
- vii. **Mylar numbers (silver, gold, or other) are allowed, as long as the outlining requirements are met of being in contrast to the jersey color as well as the number color.**
- viii. All riders must display their last name on the back of their jersey at the shoulder line.
- ix. If a chest/back protector or neck brace is worn over the rider's jersey, the rider's name and assigned number must be visible either on the jersey or on the chest/back protector.
- j. **All riders must display the AMA Pro Racing and SMX logo on the upper left front torso or left shoulder area of the jersey. The *minimum* size of the combined logo is 2-1/2 inches wide.**
- k. If the rider uses a chest/back protector, the AMA Pro Racing and SMX logo must be displayed in the center front on the chest/back protector. This is in addition to the logo displayed on the jersey.
- l. Pants must be full length and made of a material that is consistent with current industry standards.
- m. Riders must present a clean and neat appearance. Costumes, as determined by AMA Pro Racing in its sole discretion, are prohibited.
- n. **Regardless of previous approval, the permission to use specific rider apparel may be withdrawn for any reason and at any time throughout the event as AMA Pro Racing deems necessary in the best interest of the sport.**

3.21. Display of Official Logos

- a. Riders are required to have approved logos in place when competing in any part of a Pro Motocross Championship event.
- b. The following logos are the approved image to be displayed on the front and side number plates, and rider apparel. The logo is also a part of the front number plate design.

Front number plate:



Side number plates and jersey:



- c. Official logo stickers will be available at Technical Inspection at each event.
- d. If a third party produces number plates and/or jerseys for riders prior to events, logo files are available for download at www.mxsportsproracing.com.
- e. Disclaimer for use of registered trademarks:

The AMA Pro Racing and the other logos and trademarks shown herein are trademarks of AMA Pro Racing. Participants are to use the approved logos on number plates and apparel only when participating in AMA Pro Racing events. Any further use of the marks outside of this capacity is prohibited without prior express written consent of AMA Pro Racing.

3.22. Mechanics

- a. Only appropriately dressed persons displaying proper credentials will be allowed in the pit, signaling and starting areas.
- b. Mechanics must be in uniform designating a rider or team. Uniform shirts must have a collar and should display the AMA Pro Racing patch.
- c. Cut-offs, sleeveless shirts and open-toe shoes are prohibited in the Signal Area, Starting Area, and infield. Shirts must be worn at all times in these areas.
- d. Mechanics must present a neat, clean and professional appearance

3.23. Fundamental Technical Requirements

Where the rules permit equipment to be installed, replaced, altered or fabricated, it is the sole responsibility of the rider to select components and materials for the fabrication of this equipment that will perform in competition properly. Any component of a motorcycle deemed by the Chief Technical Inspector as necessary for operation must be in place, securely mounted, in proper working order, and structurally sound. Regardless of previous approval, the permission to

use specific components or equipment, including tires and fuel, may be withdrawn for any reason AMA Pro Racing deems in the best interest of competition.

3.24. Rider Responsibility

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE RIDER TO SELECT A HELMET AND APPAREL WHICH WILL PROVIDE APPROPRIATE PROTECTION. ALTHOUGH AMA PRO RACING REQUIRES THEIR USE, NEITHER AMA PRO RACING NOR MX SPORTS PRO RACING ENDORSE OR GUARANTEE SPECIFIC PRODUCTS OR MANUFACTURERS. RIDERS MUST RELY ON THEIR OWN JUDGMENT IN THE SELECTION OF HELMETS AND APPAREL FOR PROTECTION AND DURABILITY.

Appendix A - Offenses, Penalties, Protests and Appeals

| Section | |
|---------|----------------------------------|
| A1 | General Information |
| A2 | General Offenses and Penalties |
| A3 | Equipment Offenses and Penalties |
| A4 | Protests |
| A5 | Appeals |

A1. General Information

Through the establishment and enforcement of various rules and procedures, AMA Pro Racing strives to regulate the sport of professional motorcycle racing in the fairest possible manner. By participating in an AMA Pro Racing event, each entrant, rider and participant agree to abide by AMA Pro Racing's rules and procedures. In addition, AMA Pro Racing licensed entrants and riders may be held responsible for the actions of their crew members. As part of entering an AMA Pro Racing event, an entrant assures AMA Pro Racing that their crewmembers are AMA members in good standing.

All parties involved in AMA Pro Racing events are expected to conduct themselves in a professional manner, respecting at all times the rights of others. Participation in AMA Pro Racing sanctioned activities is a privilege afforded to entrants, riders and event credential holders. All such participants understand that violation of AMA Pro Racing rules and procedures can lead to forfeiture of their entrant or competition licenses or event credentials, fines, points deductions, lap deductions, finishing position deductions, time penalties, disqualification and other disciplinary actions as outlined herein.

A1.1 Rules directed or related to safety are promulgated to make all persons concerned with safety. Neither MX Sports Pro Racing nor AMA Pro Racing warrant safety if the rules are followed or compliance with or enforcement of the rules. Each participant in competition has the responsibility to assess the safety aspects of facilities and conditions and must assume the risk of competition.

A1.2 Through its protest and appeal procedures, AMA Pro Racing provides a system of administrative review in the event of disputes which are eligible for such review. The goal of AMA Pro Racing's protest and appeal procedures is to assure fair and consistent enforcement of rules and objective review of protests and appeals lodged by or against participants.

A1.3 Any participant who is fined under these rules will be deemed suspended from all AMA Pro Racing sanctioned activities until the fine has been paid. The fined party is entitled to a receipt upon payment. All fines and other disciplinary actions levied by Race Officials must be explained in writing. A copy must be given or sent to the disciplined party.

A1.4 Any participant under suspension, or otherwise disciplined under these rules of competition, may be reinstated by action of, and in the sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing.

A2. General Offenses and Penalties

This section outlines actions which are deemed to be detrimental to the sport of motorcycle racing and which may result in a range of disciplinary actions. Unless otherwise specifically provided for in these rules, AMA Pro Racing may disqualify, suspend, fine or penalize any entrant, rider, participant, official race team or motorcycle from the balance of a race event or the series for violation of these rules, insubordination or other actions deemed in the sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing to be detrimental to the race event and the sport. Such disqualification includes the loss of any rights with regard to the event in question and may result in expulsion from the event venue.

Unless otherwise specifically provided for in these rules, AMA Pro Racing is empowered to suspend from competition any entrant, rider, participant, official race team or motorcycle for a period of one event up to an indefinite suspension for violation of these rules, insubordination, or other actions deemed, in the sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing, to be detrimental to the sport of motorcycle racing. AMA Pro Racing is also empowered to, in addition to or in lieu of a suspension from competition, suspend an entrant's or rider's eligibility to earn points for one or more events including, but not limited to, the event in which the rules violation took place. The beginning and ending dates of any such suspension will be as determined by AMA Pro Racing.

A2.1. Any supplemental rules, regulations, instructions or procedures established by AMA Pro Racing for the purpose of implementing, interpreting or enforcing these rules will be deemed to be part of the rules.

A2.2. The following offenses will be subject to disciplinary action by AMAs Pro Racing. This list is provided as guidance to licensed entrants, riders and event credential holders but does not restrict AMA Pro Racing from invoking penalties for other actions detrimental to the sport which are not specifically contemplated herein.

- a. Falsifying one's age or ability to meet any of the various eligibility requirements as set forth by AMA Pro Racing, or in general, competing or attempting to compete in AMA Pro Racing sanctioned activities under false pretenses.
- b. Competing under a false name or in any other way attempting to gain an advantage.
- c. Abetting or knowingly engaging in any race in which the result is "fixed" or prearranged.
- d. Giving, offering or promising, directly or indirectly, any bribe in any form to any person in an attempt to circumvent AMA Pro Racing rules or procedures or to otherwise gain an advantage.
- e. Accepting or offering to accept any bribe in any form from any person in an attempt to circumvent AMA Pro Racing rules or procedures or to otherwise gain an unfair advantage.
- f. Refusing to provide a factual statement regarding an item under protest or appeal when requested by AMA Pro Racing or a party to the appeal or interfering in any way with AMA Pro Racing's protest and appeal procedures in order to influence the outcome.
- g. Failing to ride in an event after entering without giving proper notice of non-participation.
- h. Engaging in a rider boycott, public protest or other similar concerted activity meant to stop, delay, or otherwise inhibit the start or completion of any portion of an AMA Pro Racing event.

- i. Engaging in any unfair practice, misbehavior or action detrimental to the sport of motorcycling in general, whether or not related to a specific competition.
- j. A physical or verbal attack on an AMA Pro Racing official and/or engaging in a fight. This includes any person who attacks or is involved in a fight anywhere on the premises prior to, during, or after an AMA Pro Racing event. There will be no maximum fine or suspension period for this offense.
- k. Refusal to submit a machine for inspection. Any team/rider refusing to immediately surrender their machine to Race Officials or refusing to allow examination or measurement of a machine's components, will be in violation of these rules.
- l. Failure to re-enter the track at a point as close as practical to the point at which the rider left the track or slow down after leaving the course, and in so doing gaining an advantage.
- m. Receiving any form of prohibited outside assistance.
- n. Failing to immediately respect and comply with operational or warning flags/lights or other signals.
- o. Failure to attend riders' briefings or meetings.
- p. Failure to attend a post-race podium interviews or press briefings.
- q. Riding at any time in such a manner as to endanger other riders, officials or the public.
- r. Wagering by a participant on the outcome of any AMA Pro Racing sanctioned race.
- s. Failing a test for drugs or refusing to submit to drug testing as required from time to time by Race Officials under the Pro Motocross Substance Abuse Policy.
- t. Causing or attempting to cause a race to be stopped. At the sole discretion of Race Officials, a rider who is judged to have intentionally caused a red flag may be excluded from restarting the race in question.
- u. Failure on the part of a manufacturer/distributor to fulfill the requirements of approval.
- v. Any other act or actions deemed by AMA Pro Racing to be detrimental to the sport of motorcycle racing.

A3. Equipment Offenses and Penalties

This section deals with violations of equipment regulations. Regardless of a motorcycle passing prior inspections, compliance with all applicable equipment rules must be made at the post race inspection. Any motorcycle found to be in violation of equipment rules may be assumed to have been in violation for the entire race event. In passing a motorcycle through technical inspection, AMA Pro Racing does not warrant that motorcycle's adherence with all rules. Each entrant and rider in AMA Pro Racing competitions assumes full responsibility for any violation of equipment rules involving their motorcycle.

A3.1. Equipment offenses are divided into two categories:

- a. Category 1 - An equipment violation that could potentially or effectively enhance the performance of a motorcycle used in competition.
- b. Category 2 - All other equipment violations.

A3.2. Impounding of Motorcycles and Components:

- a. Race Officials may impound motorcycles or components for up to 45 days following an event in which such motorcycles or components were utilized in competition, to allow Race Officials to perform detailed inspections and testing.
- b. In the case of an appeal, Race Officials may retain custody of impounded equipment until the appeal process has been completed.
- c. In any case where a part has been determined to be in violation of AMA Pro Racing rules, that part may be held indefinitely by Race Officials to prevent the use of that part in future AMA Pro Racing competitions. Entrants may submit requests in writing to AMA Pro Racing for the return of illegal parts which will be addressed on a case-by-case basis. Any parts found to be illegal will be held by AMA Pro Racing at least until the completion of the competition season.

A4. Penalties

Based on the severity of the offense, violation of AMA Pro Racing rules and regulations may result in a penalty. AMA Pro Racing, in its sole discretion, is authorized and may impose such penalty, including but not limited to any one or more of the following, in no particular order:

- a. Warning
- b. Probation
- c. Fine
- d. Loss of start gate selection
- e. Finishing position deduction
- f. Time penalty
- g. Total or partial loss of points or laps
- h. Total or partial loss of prize money
- i. Disqualification from one or more events
- j. Suspension from one or more events
- k. Forfeiture of entry
- l. Forfeiture of competition license
- m. Forfeiture of series/event credentials

n. Any other disciplinary action deemed appropriate in the discretion of AMA Pro Racing.

A5. Protests

A5.1. Unless specifically excluded herein, entrants and riders may lodge protests on any matter regarding an event in which they were a participant. Such matters may include, but are not limited to, the conformity of a machine with these rules or the eligibility of a rider.

A5.2. There are two types of protests: technical and administrative. Technical protests relate to the legality of motorcycles and components used in competition. All other protests will be defined as administrative.

A5.3. Every protest must be made separately and in writing. Each protest must specify the violation of the AMA Pro Racing rule or procedure alleged and must be accompanied by a filing fee. For a technical protest the filing fee is \$1,000; for all other protests the filing fee is \$500. AMA Pro Racing will not accept verbal protests or protests which are not accompanied by the required fee.

A5.4. The posting of provisional results starts the 30-minute protest period.

A5.5. Final determination of the timeliness of a protest will rest with AMA Pro Racing and such decision will be final to all concerned.

A5.6. Protests will not be accepted which concern the decision of AMA Pro Racing's timing and scoring.

A5.7. Protests will not be accepted on decisions of AMA Pro Racing officials with respect to the interpretation of AMA Pro Racing rules as they pertain to race procedures or AMA Pro Racing office policies. Such decisions include, but are not limited to, establishment of grids and assignment of starting positions; the start of the race; jump starts; the control of the motorcycles; the decision to delay, stop or shorten a race; establishment of restart grids; the display of flags; assessment or failure to assess penalties, including finishing position, lap or time penalties; and disqualifications, whether from a single event or the entire race event.

A5.8. AMA Pro Racing will render decisions on all protests as soon as possible. If it is not possible to render an immediate decision, AMA Pro Racing may permit a protested rider to compete under protest. In such cases, payment will be withheld of all affected points and monies pending a decision on the protest.

A5.9. Once made, a protest cannot be withdrawn without the permission of AMA Pro Racing.

A5.10. Any legitimate expense that AMA Pro Racing may incur as the result of a protest must be paid by the protesting party, and AMA Pro Racing may require in advance a deposit from the protesting party sufficient to cover such expenses. If the protest is upheld, however, such costs must be reimbursed by the protested party.

A5.11. If AMA Pro Racing decides a protest in the favor of the protesting party, the protest fee will be refunded to the protesting party. A written report detailing the protest action will be forwarded by AMA Pro Racing.

A5.12. If AMA Pro Racing decides a protest in favor of the protested party, they will keep the protest fee and produce a written report. However, in the case of a technical protest which involves the teardown or measurement of an engine, the protested party will be entitled to the protest fee.

A6. Appeals

A6.1. Appeals may be lodged by entrants and riders to initiate AMA Pro Racing's administrative review process. An appeal may be lodged by a party which loses a protest and desires further review of the issue. In general, appeals cannot be accepted related to matters for which no remedy is available. (For instance, no appeal will be heard if the only means of remedy would be to re-run the event.)

A6.2. An appeal must be in writing, signed by the appealing entrant or rider, and must state specifically the elements of the protest, fine, suspension, or technical disqualification being appealed and the grounds for the appeal. The appeal may either be filed at the event or submitted to:

AMA Pro Racing Technical Department
525 Fentress Blvd. Suite B
Daytona Beach, FL 32114
Phone: (386) 492-1014

The appeal must be received at AMA Pro Racing headquarters by 5:00 p.m. on the second business day after notification to the participant of the ruling or incident in question.

A6.3. A filing fee of \$1,000.00 must accompany the appeal. The filing fee will be refunded only if the appealing party prevails. Laboratory fees must be paid by appealing party and are non-refundable.

A6.4. The appealing party will be responsible for producing the following within five days of notification of the decision/incident being appealed:

- a. Copies of all written statements which will be offered as evidence at an appeal hearing.
- b. A complete list of witnesses to appear at the appeal hearing.
- c.

A6.5. AMA Pro Racing will review all materials submitted as required and will, in the interest of deterring unsubstantiated appeals, determine whether, in its sole and absolute discretion, the circumstances of the appeal warrant the convening of an appeal board.

A6.6. Following the submission of an appeal, AMA Pro Racing shall take one of three initial actions:

- a. Rule in favor of the appealing party, take appropriate remedial action and refund the filing fee.
- b. Convene an appeal board.
- c. Determine the appeal to be without merit. If the appeal is determined to be without merit, an amount in addition to the \$1,000.00 filing fee may be assessed against the appealing party. This amount will be equal to the actual costs incurred by AMA Pro Racing in making the initial determination and shall be considered a fine under these rules such that all applicable rules regarding fines will apply.

A6.7. If the matter being appealed is a dispute between two participants, AMA Pro Racing may mediate the matter in an effort to reach an agreement between the parties; but failing to do so, may convene an appeal board to hear the matter. For these purposes, a dispute between two entrants or riders is deemed to exist only if one party or the other has filed a formal protest against the other.

A6.8. Each appeal board will consist of three persons with no material interest in the matter at hand. Selection of the appeal board members is at the sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing, which will make every effort to assure a fair and impartial hearing.

A6.9. No evidence or other information will be given to the appeal board members in advance of the hearing, and AMA Pro Racing will use its best efforts to keep the composition of the appeal board confidential until the hearing. Any effort by any party to unfairly influence a member of an appeal board may result in disciplinary action. For these purposes any effort to discuss the matter under appeal prior to the hearing will be considered an attempt at influencing the appeal board member.

A6.10. The time and place of the appeal hearing will be determined by AMA Pro Racing. The appeal hearing will be convened as soon as practical and barring delays will be held no more than 30 days after the ruling/incident being appealed.

A6.11. AMA Pro Racing will designate an individual who shall serve as non-voting chairman of the appeal hearing. No other member of the appeal board will be an employee of AMA Pro Racing.

A6.12. AMA Pro Racing will confirm the time and place of the hearing in writing to the appealing rider, such notice to be made at least 10 days before the hearing unless the appealing party agrees to shorter notice. Formal written notice will be deemed to have been given when mailed or faxed to the appealing party at the most recent address he or she has provided to AMA Pro Racing. AMA Pro Racing will make every effort to verbally confirm the time and place of the hearing with the appealing party.

A6.13. Appearance at the hearing will be the responsibility of the involved parties. If the appealing party fails to appear, the appeal board may go forward with the hearing. In the event of a documented emergency on the part of the appealing rider, the hearing may be delayed.

A6.14. The appeal hearing will be informal, and rules of evidence will not apply. The following guidelines for conduct will, however, be enforced by the chairman:

- a. The chairman and members of the appeal board may at any time ask any questions they deem appropriate.
- b. All parties involved in the appeal will be expected to provide full cooperation to the members of the appeal board in establishing pertinent facts and gathering information.
- c. All comments from parties involved in a dispute will be to the appeal board members. No debate between the disputing parties will be allowed.
- d. The appeal hearing will be a closed meeting with attendance restricted to the following: The chairman, the members of the appeal board, the party or parties directly involved in the appeal and their witnesses. **Riders may not be represented by legal counsel at appeal hearings.** Subject to the approval of the chairman, non-participating observers may also be admitted.

- e. Any party to a matter under appeal may request a written statement from AMA Pro Racing or any AMA Pro Racing license holder believed to have relevant information. Refusal by any AMA Pro Racing official or AMA Pro Racing license holder to provide a statement or testimony when requested may result in disciplinary action as provided for in these rules.
- f. Information presented to the appeal board must relate directly to the matter under appeal. Discussion of past appeals or situations involving other participants will not be considered. The chairman may ask the appeal board to rule on the validity of information or testimony being presented.
- g. Any party who fails to comply with these guidelines for conduct will be asked to leave the meeting and may be subject to disciplinary action.

A6.15. The following order of business will be followed at appeal hearings:

- a. Introductions and summary of matter under appeal.
- b. Presentation of written and oral testimony, with the party in a defense posture presenting its evidence last.
- c. Questions from the chairman and appeal board members.
- d. Closing statements, again with the party in a defensive posture going last.
- e. After all evidence has been presented, the appeal board will go into executive session to consider its decision. The chairman may, upon the request of at least two members of the appeal board, be present as a consultant to this process. It is the responsibility of the appeal board to rule on the matter at hand within the context of existing AMA Pro Racing rules and regulations. Appeal boards are encouraged to make recommendations regarding such rules and regulations but have no power whatsoever to waive or modify rules that were in place at the time of the matter under appeal.
- f. Decisions of the appeal board will be by simple majority.
- g. Upon reaching a decision, the appeal board will inform the chairman of same and the chairman will assist in drafting the board's formal statement.
- h. Upon completion of the appeal board's formal statement, the appeal hearing will reconvene, and the chairman will read the statement.

A6.16. If the appeal board members do not feel they can make a decision based on the evidence made available to them at the appeal hearing, they will have up to seven days to conduct further investigations and reach their decision. If no formal decision has been reached within seven days of the appeal hearing, the appeal board will be dismissed.

At that point the AMA Pro Racing must either mediate a resolution to the appeal or convene a new appeal board.

The hearing will be adjourned with the decision of the appeal board final to all parties.

A6.17. AMA Pro Racing will reimburse actual expenses incurred by members of the appeal board. Parties and witnesses to the appeal will not be entitled to any such reimbursement.

A6.18. If an appeal is upheld, the appealing party will be refunded the filing fee. If an appeal is denied, the filing fee will be retained by AMA Pro Racing to defray costs of the hearing.

A6.19. While in the process of appealing a fine or suspension, a participant may continue to participate in professional events. However, this privilege may be denied, at the sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing, if the suspension is related to an offense under the Pro Motocross Substance Abuse Policy or for operating a motorcycle or any motor vehicle in such a manner as to endanger the life or limb of other riders, officials or the public.

A6.20. The participants to the appeal agree that the determination of AMA Pro Racing, in the event the appeal is determined to be without merit, or the appeal board is final, binding and shall not be further appealable to AMA Pro Racing, any court, or any other tribunal. The participants to any protest or appeal further agree that the protest and appeal procedures provided for in the AMA Pro Racing Rulebook are the exclusive remedy for the resolution of any disputes and renounce the right to, and shall not pursue, recourse to any arbitrator, court or other tribunal not provided for in the AMA Pro Racing Rulebook. Any attempt to do so shall result in disciplinary action being imposed by AMA Pro Racing in its sole and absolute discretion. Said disciplinary action may include the permanent suspension of the entrant, rider, crewmember, other individual or motorcycle from participation in AMA Pro Racing sanctioned competition or any lesser disciplinary action deemed warranted by AMA Pro Racing.

A6.21. The participants in the appeal agree that the publication of protests, appeals and the interim and final results of said protests and appeals may at the sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing be released to the public in any media deemed appropriate by AMA Pro Racing. The participants agree that they shall not bring a cause of action against AMA Pro Racing, MX Sports Pro Racing, or their respective directors, trustees, officers, employees, agents and assigns as a result of such publication.

Appendix B - Anti-Doping Policy

Appendix B – Pro Motocross Substance Abuse Policy & Testing Procedures

AMA Pro Racing has delegated and assigned the development, administration and enforcement of the Pro Motocross substance abuse and anti-doping testing to MX Sports Pro Racing (MXS). Accordingly, the following Motocross Substance Abuse Policy & Testing Procedures (“Policy”) are implemented and enforced solely and exclusively by MXS. Compliance with the policy and participation in the testing program is mandatory for all Motocross participants.

This Policy, as it may be amended from time to time, is a supplement to the provisions of the AMA Pro Racing Rules for Professional Motocross Competition (Pro Motocross), and will be interpreted, enforced and applied by MXS. This Policy is binding upon all Pro Motocross Participants in the same manner and to the same extent as the AMA Pro Racing Rules for Professional Motocross Competition.

Persons participating in any Pro Motocross must agree to the following:

“I recognize the importance of maintaining the safety and integrity of professional motorcycle racing. Accordingly, I agree to strictly comply with AMA Pro Racing Rules for Professional Motocross Competition and the Motocross Substance Abuse Policy & Testing Procedures (“Policy”). I understand that my agreement to comply with the Policy is an essential precondition to the issuance of a professional license and that I must abide by the Policy and submit to such testing procedures as may be conducted from time to time at the sole discretion of MXS and its testing administrator and medical staff as a condition of continued licensure. I hereby authorize the testing administrators and medical staff to contact my physician(s) and medical health care provider(s) and I give my consent to disclose my medical history, including prescriptions, for the purpose of any investigation. I further understand that any violation of the Policy, or failure or refusal to submit to testing, will result in immediate disciplinary action up to and including the ineligibility of my privilege to participate in any AMA Pro Racing sanctioned events. I further consent to the release and publication of my test results.”

INTRODUCTION

Through a comprehensive random and for-cause testing program, the Motocross Substance Abuse Policy & Testing Procedures are designed to confirm that Pro Motocross competitors are uninfluenced by performance enhancing substances and methods or other prohibited substances, and that periodic testing of athletes will provide a level playing field for Pro Motocross competitions. MXS prohibits the misuse of alcohol, prescription drugs or any substance used in a manner that affects or impacts the integrity of the competition, including, but not limited to illegal or performance enhancing substances. Ultimate responsibility for compliance with this Policy is with each competitor.

SECTION 1 – POLICY ADMINISTRATION

This Policy will be administered and implemented through a program administrator, medical review officer, testing laboratories and substance abuse professional(s) through agreement with Aegis Sciences Corporation.

1.1. PROGRAM ADMINISTRATOR (PA)

- a. MXS has designated **Mindy Shelby, Ph.D.**, Aegis Sciences Corporation (“Aegis”) as the Program Administrator (“PA”) for the Policy.
- b. The PA is responsible for, among other things, administering collection of samples/collections under this Policy, coordinating secure shipment of specimens to the testing facility, ensuring thorough and accurate scientific testing of specimens, determining whether any AMA Pro Racing Licensed participant has tested positive for prohibited substances or otherwise violated this Policy, and informing MXS and the Participant of any such violation. In making this determination, the PA shall consider all information derived from the testing process, as well as all information derived from the independent investigation of the Medical Review Officer (MRO).
- c. The PA shall facilitate evaluations for Pro Motocross Participants for the Return to Competition Program by coordinating with the appropriate substance abuse professional(s) in designing a Return to Competition Plan that may include substance abuse counseling, treatment or rehabilitation, as well as race sanctions for confirmed positive test results.

1.2. MEDICAL REVIEW OFFICER (MRO)

- a. MXS has designated **Douglas Aukerman, MD**, as the Medical Review Officer (“MRO”) for the Policy.
- b. The MRO is an independent and impartial physician responsible for receiving and reviewing laboratory results generated pursuant to this Policy and determining whether there is a legitimate medical explanation for a positive test or refusal to test because of adulteration, substitution or other non-negative test.
- c. The MRO shall be a board-certified Sports Medicine physician and a medical review officer certified by the American Association of Medical Review Officers (AAMRO).
- d. MXS reserves the right to designate other MROs, as needed, to facilitate this Policy throughout the year.

1.3. TESTING LABORATORY

- a. All testing pursuant shall be conducted by Aegis Sciences Corporation (“Aegis”).
- b. Aegis shall administer the collection, transport, and testing of urine, blood and/or saliva specimens and shall communicate the results to the PA and MRO as needed.
- c. MXS reserves the right to designate other appropriately-qualified testing facilities, as needed.

SECTION 2 – MOTOCROSS PARTICIPANTS SUBJECT TO TESTING

2. MANDATORY PARTICIPATION

This policy is provided to AMA Pro Racing Licensed Motocross Participants in accordance with the AMA Pro Racing license agreement. Compliance with the Motocross Substance Abuse Policy & Testing Procedures and participation in its testing program is mandatory for all licensed participants and as a condition of their Pro Motocross license.

2.2. PERFORMANCE ENHANCING SUBSTANCE TESTING

Participant-provided specimens or samples shall be tested for a selection of known performance enhancing substances to determine if any tested Participants are utilizing or consuming prohibited substances that might improve, enhance or alter their competitive capabilities.

SECTION 3 – PROHIBITED SUBSTANCES AND ACTS

3.1. ILLEGAL USE OF DRUGS

- a. Pro Motocross Participants are prohibited from using, having in their system, possessing, purchasing, selling and/or participating in the distribution of any drug that is illegal to possess, use, and/or distribute by the laws of the United States of America and/or any of its 50 states, regardless of the amount, at any time.
- b. For the purposes of this Policy, federal bans and definitions of illegal substances supersede any state and/or local ordinance, regulation or law permitting the use of a substance.

3.2. PROHIBITED SUBSTANCES DEFINED

Prohibited substances are those substances that, in the PA’s and MRO’s determination, may adversely affect the performance of a Pro Motocross Participant, including without limitation, performance enhancing substances, illicit drugs or other substances for which the Participant does not have a legitimate medical exemption for their use. The PA and MRO may make this determination with respect to a particular substance at any time, including and without limitation at the time of discovery of the substance following a drug test.

3.3. PROHIBITED SUBSTANCES SPECIFIED

- a. **STIMULANTS.** Including without limitation:

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| Cocaine |
| Amphetamine |
| Methamphetamine |
| Ecstasy (MDMA) |
| Eve (MDEA) |
| MDA |
| PMA |
| Phentermine, and other amphetamine derivatives and related compounds |

- b. **NARCOTIC ANALGESICS.** Including without limitation:

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| Fentanyl |
| Hydromorphone |
| Meperidine |
| Methadone |

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| Morphine |
| Oxycodone |
| Oxymorphone |
| Heroin and/or their chemical and pharmacological analogs and related compounds |
| Codeine, dihydrocodeine, hydrocodone, and codeine analogs and related compounds (including those available over-the-counter in some countries if taken for a non-medical use) |

c. EPHEDRINE CLASS

Ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, and phenylpropanolamine and/or their chemical and pharmacological analogs and related compound, as well as pseudoephedrine (even if purchased as an over the counter medication without a prescription) if used:

- in a manner that is inconsistent with the instructions provided by the drug manufacturer (e.g., use in concentrations or amounts in excess of the manufacturer’s recommended dose); or
- in a manner or an amount that may cause an increased risk to health, safety, or an impairment of ability to conduct his/her participation in relation to a Pro Motocross event.

d. BENZODIAZEPINES. Including without limitation:

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|--|
| Alprazolam |
| Diazepam |
| Lorazepam (Ativan) |
| Oxazepam (Serax) |
| Temazepam (Restoril) |
| Alpha-hydroxy-alprazolam (Xanax) |
| Nordiazepam (Valium) and/or their chemical and pharmacological analogs and related compounds |

e. BARBITURATES. Including without limitation:

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| Amobarbital (Amytal) |
| Butalbital (Anolor 300, Esgic, Fioricet, Fiorinal) |
| Phenobarbital (Luminol, Solfoton) |
| Pentobarbital (Nembutal, Nembutal Sodium) |
| Secobarbital (Seconal) and/or their chemical and pharmacological analogs and related compounds |

f. PERFORMANCE ENHANCING DRUGS. Including without limitation:

Human Growth Hormone (hGH), Human Chorionic Gonadotropin (hCG), Lutenizing Hormone (LH) and Insulin-like Growth Factor (IGF-1), clenbuterol, anabolic androgenic steroids (“AAS”), SARMS, Anti-Estrogen and Diuretic substances, including without limitation:

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| Androstenediol |
| Androstendione |
| Bolasterone |
| Boldenone |
| Chloroxomesterone (dehydrochlormethyltestosterone) |
| Clostebol |
| Dehydroepiandrosterone |
| Dihydrotestosterone |
| Dromostanolone |
| Epi-testosterone |
| 4-Chlortestosterone |
| Fluoxymesterone |
| Formebolone |
| Furazabol |
| Mesterolone |
| Methandienone (Methadrogenolone) |
| Methandriol |
| Methenolone |
| Methylclostebol |
| Methyltestosterone |
| Methyltrienolone |
| Mibolerone |
| Nandrolone |
| Norandrostendione |
| Norethandrolone |
| Norethindrone |
| Oxabolone |
| Oxandrolone |
| Oxymesterone |
| Oxymetholone |
| Stanozolol |
| Stenbolone |
| Testosterone |
| Trenbolone |

g. **MUSCLE RELAXERS (PEDs)**. Including without limitation, carisoprodol (Soma) and meprobamate (Miltown, Meprospan).

h. **SLEEP AIDS.** Including without limitation, zolpidem (Ambien).

i. **BETA BLOCKERS.** Including without limitation, the following drugs and related compounds:

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| Acebutolol |
| Alprenolol |
| Amosulalol |
| Atenolol |
| Betaxolol |
| Bisoprolol |
| Carteolol |
| Esmolol |
| Landiolol |
| Levobunolol |
| Mepindolol |
| Metipranolol |
| Metoprolol |
| Nadolol |
| Nebivolol |
| Oxprenolol |
| Penbutolol |
| Pindolol |
| Propranolol |
| Sotalol |
| Tilisolol |
| Timolol |

3.4. MEDICAL AND NON-MEDICAL USE OF PRESCRIPTION AND OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS

- a. Many prescription and over-the-counter medications serve essential or beneficial purposes for the health and well-being of Participants, and nothing in this Policy is intended to discourage the proper use of these medications.
- b. Some medications, even when properly used, may adversely affect the safety and integrity of competition for Pro Motocross events.
- c. Misuse or non-medical use of a prescription or over-the-counter medication by a Participant is prohibited.
- d. The MRO will examine whether:
 - i. the medication was used in a manner inconsistent with the instructions provided by the manufacturer, pharmacist and/or the prescribing physician

- ii. the medication causes a competitive advantage, or a diminished or impaired ability to perform duties on the day of a Pro Motocross event
- iii. the medication was used without a valid prescription for an appropriate medical indication from a credentialed and treating physician
- iv. the participant failed to advise the issuing physician that another physician was prescribing the same and/or similar medication; and/or
- v. the medication was prescribed more than 6 months prior to a Pro Motocross event
- e. Illegal acquisition and/or illegal distribution of any prescription or over-the-counter medication is strictly prohibited.

3.5. DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS

- a. Dietary supplements may contain (either purposefully or through contamination) a prohibited substance.
- b. Any product sold with a warning advising non-use if the purchaser is subject to a drug testing program should be avoided even though such product may be available without a prescription.

3.6. MASKING AGENTS & SUBSTANCES THAT MIMIC BANNED SUBSTANCES

- a. The use of or attempted use of any agent or technique that is designed to avoid detection of a prohibited substance and/or the attempt to falsify, alter, compromise, or otherwise tamper with the integrity of a specimen or test is prohibited, including:
 - i. Providing false urine samples (e.g., urine substitution or synthetic urine)
 - ii. Contaminating the urine sample with chemicals or chemical products
 - iii. Using pharmaceutical diuretics to purposefully dilute the urine sample
 - iv. Using masking agents
 - v. Using Aromatase inhibitors that may be used to biologically manipulate the testosterone/epitestosterone ratio, and/or using epitestosterone to artificially alter the testosterone/epitestosterone ratio
- b. The use of any legal or illegal substance, or combination of substances, including but not limited to synthetics, analogues and/or derivatives of a banned substance is prohibited.

3.7. MANNER OF USE

a. SAFETY

The use of any legal or illegal substance, or combination of substances, which when taken into the human body can impair the ability of the person to perform safely or is used in an unsafe manner is prohibited.

b. INTEGRITY OF COMPETITION

The use of any legal or illegal substance, or combination of substances, which when taken into the human body can alter or enhance a person's ability to compete in a manner unfair to other Participants is prohibited.

SECTION 4 – PROOF OF PRESCRIPTION FOR PROHIBITED SUBSTANCES

4.1. MANDATORY NOTIFICATION

- a. Participants are required to notify and provide proof of prescriptions containing prohibited substances to the MRO upon receipt of such a prescription from his/her treating physician.
- b. The information required to be submitted must include the following:
 - i. Participant name and Date of birth (DOB)
 - ii. Participant mailing address and email address
 - iii. Participant cell phone number
 - iv. Name of medication and date of prescription
 - v. Name and phone number of the prescribing physician
 - vi. Attach a copy of the prescription providing the dosage and duration instructions for proper use
- c. Email the information along with scanned copies of the documents to mro@aukmed.net or fax to (888) 595-4949. Include "AMA Pro Racing Motocross Participant Proof of Prescription" in the Subject line.
- d. The MRO may contact the prescribing physician to confirm the prescription, the prognosis, expected length of treatment and corresponding duration of the prescription.

SECTION 5 - TESTING FOR PROHIBITED SUBSTANCES

5.1. BASIS FOR TESTING

a. RANDOM TESTING

MXS may, at its sole discretion, require a test of any Participant competing in a Pro Motocross competition. Testing shall include the top three overall riders in each of the 250 and 450 classes and a number of random selected Participants from each class. Each Participant should expect to be tested, at a minimum, at least once during the Pro Motocross season.

b. REASONABLE SUSPICION

MXS reserves the right to require a Participant to submit to a test(s) if a MXS Official has reasonable suspicion that the Participant has violated any part of this Policy or has a competitive advantage or diminished ability to perform as a result of using any prohibited substance.

Conditions, observations and/or reports that may cause reasonable suspicion include:

- i. Participant is found or observed in possession of illegal substances or illegal drug paraphernalia at any time.
- ii. Observation of signs, symptoms, and/or behaviors generally understood to accompany the use of prohibited substances or alcohol use or intoxication, including without limitation:
 - physical signs of red or droopy eyes, dilated or constricted pupils
 - slurred speech, stumbling, or hyperactivity
 - needle marks
 - repeated unexplained disappearances from an Event
 - constantly running nose, red appearance in the face, or persistent sniffing
 - time distortion, including repeated tardiness and missed appointments
 - chronic forgetfulness
 - accidents during Events
 - inability to concentrate or to maintain attention

- mental confusion, paranoia, or presence of abnormal thoughts or ideas
- violent tendencies, loss of temper, or irritability
- extreme personality changes or mood swings
- deteriorating personal hygiene or appearance
- an arrest or conviction for driving while under the influence of alcohol or drugs, or an alcohol or drug-related conviction
- receipt of a report from a reliable source that Participant is under the influence of prohibited substances on the day of an Event, or, at any time, is using, possessing or selling illegal drugs or substance
- the results of an examination or test which shows evidence of use of a prohibited substance or alcohol abuse or of adulteration or manipulation of the specimen
- the odor or aroma of an alcoholic beverage on or about the breath or body of Participant consistent with use of such a substance or alcoholic beverage on the day of an Event
- violation of event procedures resulting in an incident or accident involving injury, death or property damage

5.2. SPECIMENS FOR TESTING

- a. Testing may include specimens of urine, blood, saliva, hair, and/or breath.
- b. The choice of specimen for a particular test is at the discretion of the PA and/or MRO.
- c. The type of test performed is at the discretion of the PA and/or MRO.
- d. In the event of disagreement, the PA shall make the determination of the specimen for a particular test and the type of test to be performed.

5.3. FOLLOW-UP TESTING

a. ADMINISTRATIVE REQUEST

The PA and/or MRO may request follow-up testing for administrative purposes.

b. MRO REQUEST

The PA and/or MRO may request follow-up testing for a variety of reasons, including but not limited to:

- i. A finding by the MRO of invalid test results
- ii. To monitor or determine appropriate therapeutic levels of prescription drug use
- iii. To determine whether a Participant is “cycling” or “stacking” a performance enhancing substance
- iv. To determine if there is a legitimate medical reason for test results

5.4. AUTHORIZATION FOR TESTING AND RELEASE

- a. A Participant who refuses to execute, falsifies or withdraws any authorization for testing or the release of medical records, shall become ineligible to compete in Pro Motocross activities for an indefinite period.
- b. A Participant who attempts to falsify or otherwise tamper with any urine, blood, saliva, hair and/or breath test, shall become ineligible to compete in Pro Motocross activities for an indefinite period.

5.5. REFUSAL TO TEST

- a. Refusing to submit to testing will be treated as a positive test.
- b. For the purposes of this Policy, Participants have refused to take a test for the following:
 - i. Failure to participate, authorize or cooperate for testing, including failure to follow procedures of *Section 5.4 Authorization for Testing and Release*
 - ii. Failure to appear for a test within the time period designated by the PA after being notified of the test with the time period required
 - iii. Failure to remain for the duration of testing or until all testing requirements are completed
 - iv. Failure to provide sufficient amount of the requested specimen, and the MRO determines that no legitimate medical reason exists for the insufficient specimen
 - v. Failure to permit or allow an observed collection
 - vi. Failure to take a follow-up test
 - vii. Failure to consult and/or cooperate with the MRO
 - viii. Failure to provide an unadulterated specimen. A test is considered a refusal for any findings of specimens that are adulterated, substituted, including but not limited to a finding of synthetic urine, synthetic marijuana, adulterants, intentional dilution of specimens, etc., and where no legitimate medical explanation supports the laboratory findings.
- c. Any attempts by a Participant to mask or alter the results of the test will be considered a refusal.

SECTION 6 – SPECIMEN COLLECTION AND HANDLING

6.1. SAMPLE COLLECTION

- a. **SAMPLE COLLECTION AGENTS (SCA)**
 - i. Aegis shall designate one or more Sample Collection Agents (SCA) to collect the samples and to oversee sample collections and/or the administration of other testing protocols.
 - ii. Each SCA shall be trained in appropriate collection techniques by the certified laboratory.
- b. **IDENTIFICATION & DIRECT OBSERVATION**
 - i. Once a Participant has been selected for testing, an MXS Official will notify and immediately escort the Participant to the testing area.
 - ii. Once in the testing area, Participants may not leave the designated area until testing is completed.
 - iii. Collection shall be made as soon as possible following the notification of the Participant that testing will be conducted.
 - iv. A SCA of the same gender shall directly observe the collection of the urine samples.
- c. **SPECIMEN QUALITY**
 - i. The SCA will promptly measure the temperature of the specimen to ensure it has not been manipulated.
 - ii. Where results indicate that the sample is inappropriate for testing, the SCA may require the Participant to provide additional specimens as necessary.
- d. **SPECIMEN HANDLING**

The SCA will split the specimen into “A” and “B” samples (when possible), label, secure, and transport the specimens to the Testing Laboratory in such a manner as to ensure that the specimens are not misplaced, tampered with, or relabeled.

e. **SPECIMEN TESTING**

The specimens shall be tested for prohibited substances and the results reported promptly to the MRO.

6.2. SPECIMEN OWNERSHIP

All specimens collected, including both “A” and “B” samples, are exclusively the property of MXS.

SECTION 7 – POSITIVE TEST RESULTS - MRO INVESTIGATION – “B” SAMPLE TESTING

7.1. NOTIFICATION OF RESULTS TO PARTICIPANT

- a. The testing laboratory will notify the MRO of the results of all testing.
- b. In the event of a positive test indicating the presence of a prohibited substance, or of a refusal to test because of adulteration or substitution, or other non-negative test, the MRO shall promptly notify the Participant of the results.
- c. Participants shall be notified pursuant to the contact information provided on Participant’s license application.

7.2. MRO INVESTIGATION

- a. Upon notification of a positive test or a refusal to test, the MRO shall conduct an investigation.
- b. To assist in the investigation, the MRO may request:
 - i. An interview with Participant
 - ii. Additional information from Participant, including but not limited to:
 - suitable proof of valid medical prescriptions given by a licensed and treating physician;
 - consent to review records of the prescribing physician; and
 - any other reasonable requests that may assist the MRO investigation
 - iii. The Participant undergo an independent medical evaluation from a professional designated by the MRO, at the Participant’s expense.
- c. Participant must respond to the MRO’s request for an interview and/or additional information within **72 hours** of the request from the MRO.
- d. Participant must complete the independent medical evaluation within **30 business days** of the request from the MRO.
- e. The failure to cooperate with the MRO’s investigation or provide suitable proof in a timely manner shall be treated as confirmation of the positive test or unexcused refusal to test.

7.3. SPLIT SPECIMEN or “B” SAMPLE TESTING

a. **“B” SAMPLE TEST REQUEST**

- i. Upon notification to a Participant of a positive test or refusal to test because of adulteration, substitution or other non-negative test, Participant may request a test of the split specimen or “B” sample.
- ii. The request to test a “B” sample must be made within **72 hours** from the time of notification of test results.
- iii. The request to test a “B” sample must be made in writing and emailed to the MRO at mro@ankmed.net.

- iv. Failure to timely request a “B” sample within the 72-hour request period constitutes an acceptance of the positive results.
 - v. Participants who failed or refused to produce an original specimen may not request a “B” sample test.
 - vi. Participants who waive the 72-hour request period during the MRO interview may not request a “B” sample test.
- b. **“B” SAMPLE TEST LABORATORY**
- i. The “B” sample test shall be conducted by Aegis using the “B” specimen from the original collection.
 - ii. PA and MRO will use their best efforts to expedite the “B” sample test.
 - iii. Participant may be present (either personally or by representation by a qualified toxicologist not affiliated with Aegis) during the “B” sample test.
 - iv. If Participant chooses to be present personally or by representation during the “B” sample test, Participant must notify the MRO in writing within the **72-hour** request period at mro@ankmed.net.
 - v. The “B” sample test will be performed at the expense of the Participant.
- c. **“B” SAMPLE TEST PROCEDURES**
- i. The “B” sample test will be performed in accordance with the same procedures used in the original test of the “A” specimen.
 - ii. If the “B” sample fails to confirm the original “A” specimen test results, then the specimen and test will be recorded as negative, and there will be no violation under this Policy.
 - iii. If the “B” sample test confirms the original “A” specimen test results, then the specimen and test will be recorded as a confirmed positive test and a violation of this Policy.
 - iv. If no “B” sample is available due to the nature of the collection, then the MRO and PA will act upon the procedures in *Section 7.2 - MRO Investigation*.
- d. **UNCOOPERATIVE PARTICIPANT**
- i. When the PA or MRO has made repeated attempts to contact the Participant regarding notification of a positive test and the right to “B” sample testing, and the Participant fails to respond or otherwise cooperate, then the PA and MRO may report the test as positive after 72 hours from the findings of the test.
 - ii. Lack of cooperation with the PA or MRO by the Participant will be treated as a constructive waiver of the right to “B” sample testing.

7.4. REPORTING RESULTS TO MXS

- a. Upon completion of the MRO investigation, if the MRO determines there is no legitimate medical use or legitimate medical explanation for a positive test or refusal to test because of adulteration or substitution, the MRO shall report the results to the PA.
- b. In the event the MRO determines the “A” sample is positive and the Participant has made a timely request to test the split specimen or “B” sample, the “B” sample shall be tested and the results verified.
- c. Once split specimen testing is completed and the results verified, the MRO shall report all information derived from the testing process and the independent investigation to the PA, and the PA shall make a determination of whether the results are positive or negative.

- d. The PA shall issue to MXS either a confirmed negative test result or a confirmed positive test result.
- e. If split specimen procedures are waived or not acted upon, the PA shall issue a confirmed positive result and violation of this Policy to MXS.
- f. If the PA verifies a test as cancelled or negative, the results will be reported to MXS and no violation of this Policy will be found.
- g. The final determination of whether there has been a violation of this Policy shall be made by the PA.

SECTION 8 – SANCTIONS

8.1. TEMPORARY INELIGIBILITY BASED ON “A” SAMPLE RESULTS

- a. Upon notification of an “A” specimen positive test, Participant may continue to compete pending testing of the “B” sample and final confirmation of results from the PA, unless exigent circumstances exit.
- b. Participant may become temporarily ineligible to compete pending completion of the “B” sample test if MXS, in its sole discretion, deems exigent circumstances exist, including:
 - i. Concerns regarding the safety of the Participant and others at the Event or on-track
 - ii. Concerns regarding the fairness of a competition
 - iii. Undue delay to accommodate the presence of the Participant (or his/her representative) at the “B” sample test.

8.2. DISQUALIFICATION FROM EVENT(S)

- a. Upon confirmation of a positive test result or other violation of this Policy, Participant will be disqualified from all results from the time of the event in which the original specimen sample was given, to the time of confirmation of violation.
- b. In addition to disqualification of results, Participant will forfeit all event awards, points and prizes.
- c. A Participant who refuses to comply with Policy procedures at an event may be:
 - i. disqualified from event results
 - ii. required to forfeit awards, points and prizes
 - iii. removed from the event
- d. MXS may take such further emergency action deemed appropriate in its sole discretion.

8.3. PERIOD OF INELIGIBILITY

- a. Upon confirmation of a positive test result or other violation of this Policy, Participant shall become ineligible to compete in further Pro Motocross events for a specified period of time, subject to potential elimination, reduction or suspension of ineligibility pursuant to *Section 9 – Return to Competition Program*.
- b. The period of ineligibility shall be no longer than four (4) years where:
 - i. the violation does not involve a Specified Substance or a Specified Method, unless the Participant or other person can establish that the violation was not intentional; or
 - ii. the violation involves a Specified Substance or a Specified Method and the PA can establish that the violation was intentional.

- c. The period of ineligibility shall be no longer than two (2) years in all other instances.
- d. MXS shall give Participant written notice of the violation, the period of ineligibility, and the means by which the Participant may mitigate and reduce the period of ineligibility by participating in *Section 9 - Return to Competition Program*.
- e. The period of ineligibility imposed by MXS shall be final and non-appealable.
- f. MXS may impose such further disciplinary action deemed appropriate in its sole discretion.

8.4. PUBLICATION OF RESULTS

- a. MXS may publish the results of any test(s) conducted pursuant to this Policy and the circumstances giving rise to such test(s) to such third parties as MXS, in its sole discretion, deems reasonable under the circumstances, including the general public.
- b. MXS may publish any and all violations to this Policy, including but not limited to conduct violations where no testing may have occurred.
- c. No Participant shall have any claim or cause of action of any kind against AMA Pro Racing, MX Sports Pro Racing or any director, officer, employee or agent thereof, the Testing Laboratory, PA or MRO with respect to such publication, and/or shall be deemed to have released any such claim or cause of action.

SECTION 9 - RETURN TO COMPETITION PROGRAM

9.1. PURPOSE OF PROGRAM

- a. Ineligible Participants may return to competition prior to the expiration of their ineligibility period upon successful completion of a Return to Competition Program (the "Program").
- b. The Program will be developed based upon an evaluation prepared by the PA in consultation with substance abuse or other health care professionals (if applicable).
- c. The Program will be designed around the unique circumstances of the violation and the health care needs of the Participant, for the express purpose of providing the Participant with a means to eliminate, reduce or suspend the ineligibility period.
- d. Factors which will result in mitigation of the period of ineligibility include:
 - i. Admission of violation and Acceptance
 - ii. Finding of No Fault, inadvertence or negligence
 - iii. Substantial assistance in identifying Policy violations by others
- e. The Program is voluntary, and Participant must agree to the terms and conditions of the Program.

9.2. TERMS AND CONDITIONS

- a. MXS shall notify the Participant in writing of the terms and conditions of the Program and the means by which the Participant may eliminate, reduce or suspend the period of ineligibility.
- b. The terms and conditions shall be based upon the recommendations of the PA, which may include the following:
 - i. Abstinence from prohibited substances
 - ii. Follow-up testing
 - iii. Substance abuse counseling
 - iv. Treatment

- v. Rehabilitation
- c. The Program will establish how many times the Participant will be tested, for how long, and for what substances.
- d. Testing shall be performed at a time and place and under conditions specified in the Program.
- e. Participant will be responsible for all costs, including laboratory testing fees, associated with the Program.

9.3. PROGRAM COMPLETION

- a. Upon successful completion of the Program, as determined by the PA, MXS shall reinstate and return the Participant to competition and terminate the ineligibility period.
- b. Return to competition may include conditions of reinstatement, including,
 - i. Ongoing follow-up testing
 - ii. Ongoing follow-up counseling
- c. In the event Participant fails to successfully complete the Program, as determined by the PA, then the original ineligibility period shall remain in full force and effect until expiration.

SECTION 10 - VOLUNTARY DISCLOSURE

10.1. BENEFITS OF VOLUNTARY DISCLOSURE

- a. MXS encourages voluntary disclosure of substance abuse and supports voluntary rehabilitation efforts by Participants. Consequently, MXS is agreeable to accommodating such persons during their recovery and abstinence, so long as the safety and integrity of the Pro Motocross program is not jeopardized.
- b. The primary objective of voluntary disclosure is to prevent participation of individuals who are in violation of this Policy until such time as the violation has been resolved. In principal persons who voluntarily disclose violation of this Policy, and who voluntarily withdraw from participation until their eligibility status is resolved, will receive more favorable consideration than those whose violations are discovered through testing process and who have continued to knowingly participate in Pro Motocross events while in violation of this Policy.
- c. Participants are encouraged to contact the PA and/or Race Director to voluntarily disclose violations of this Policy prior to being selected for a drug test. Persons who do not self-report will be subject to whatever actions and controls MXS deems necessary to protect the safety and integrity of the racing program, including suspending competition privileges.
- d. Upon notification of voluntary disclosure, the PA will develop a Return to Competition Program for the Participant in accordance with the provisions of *Section 9 – Return to Competition Program*.
- e. Participants who voluntarily disclose their violation(s) of this Policy, and who cooperate with the PA in setting a plan of action for reinstatement, shall not, under normal circumstances, be charged with violation of this Policy.
- f. Participants who have no previous offenses of this Policy may voluntarily disclose violation(s) even at the time of selection for a random test under the provisions of *Section 5.1.a – Basis for Testing – Random Testing*, or at the time of notification of a test under the reasonable suspicion provisions of *Section 5.1.b – Basis for Testing – Reasonable Suspicion*. However, such individuals

must immediately cease their participation in the event's activities and refrain from any further participation in Pro Motocross events until their eligibility status has been resolved.

- g. Individuals who have one or more previous violations of this Policy are offered no specific protections under this section of the Policy. However, voluntary disclosure of repeat violation(s) and voluntary withdrawal from participation will be viewed as mitigating factors by MXS in determining penalties which might be imposed.

10.2. PROBATION

- a. Participants who voluntarily disclose their violation(s) of this Policy will be subject to a preliminary test to be conducted in a timely manner at the direction of MXS and any subsequent testing as determined by the PA. The cost of such testing shall be at the expense of Participant.
- b. Participant will be prohibited from competition in Pro Motocross events until they have a negative test result on a sample specifically identified as a "Return to Competition Sample".
- c. If the results of the preliminary test reveal that participation of the Participant may jeopardize the safety or integrity of the Pro Motocross program, as determined in the sole discretion of MXS, then the Participant shall be placed on Probation and will be prohibited from participating in further competition until such time as there is evidence, acceptable to MXS, that the Participant will no longer jeopardize the safety and integrity of the race program.
- d. Participants placed on Probation will be required to enter into a **Voluntary Disclosure Agreement** with MXS stipulating the conditions of their probation.
- e. Any violation of this Policy discovered while a Participant is on Probation under voluntary disclosure shall be treated as an offense of this Policy.
- f. Upon successful completion of Probation, MXS shall return the Participant to competition with a finding of "No Violation" of this Policy.

Appendix C - Onboard Camera Policy

The broadcast rights for all "on-track" images or video content originating from pro motocross events are wholly and exclusively owned by MX Sports Pro Racing. Pro motocross licensed riders are authorized to use an on-board mounted video recording device or its likeness during on-track activity, upon application and only in accordance with the following terms and conditions:

- C1. **Camera Mounting:** Helmet cameras are prohibited. Cameras may only be mounted on the motorcycle or on the body of the rider, other than the helmet. Cameras must be mounted in a way that does not compromise the function of the motorcycle. Rider assumes full responsibility for camera mounting/placement and the decision to utilize a camera.
- C2. **On-Track/Race Footage Use:** Use of on-track or race footage for internal engineering, mechanical or rider development purposes is unlimited. Use of on-track or race footage for public viewing or distribution is limited to the social media platforms of the rider and their registered Team only (i.e., Facebook, YouTube, Instagram, Twitter, TikTok, etc.).
- C3. **No Commercial Use:** Footage may NOT be sold or used for commercial purposes of any kind without the express written approval of MX Sports Pro Racing. Footage may not be used by a rider's sponsor or for professional commercial use unless approved in writing by MX Sports Pro Racing.

- C4. **Clip Length:** Footage posted on the rider’s social media is limited to clips no longer than sixty (60) seconds in length each, not to exceed two (2) minutes in the aggregate, per event.
- C5. **Clip Publication:** All published clips MUST be tagged with and include the following Series social media handles: [@ProMotocross](#), [#ProMotocross](#), [#ThisIsMoto](#)
- C6. **Footage Rights:** All onboard footage is the exclusive property of MX Sports Pro Racing, and approval may be withdrawn at any time for any or no reason.
- C7. **Footage Access:** Riders give MX Sports Pro Racing and its broadcast partners unlimited access to any and all such footage for any purpose upon request.
- C8. **Footage Removal:** Objectionable/unauthorized footage (in the sole discretion of MX Sports Pro Racing) must be immediately removed upon request by MX Sports Pro Racing.
- C9. **Appropriate Use:** Footage use is subject to the Rules for Professional Motocross Competition which prohibit athletes from engaging in any act or action deemed detrimental to the series and/or the sport of motorcycle racing. Riders are required to adhere to social media publication standards. Post responsibly.
- C10. **Violation:** Violation of this policy may result in penalty.

Appendix D - Credential & Code of Conduct Policy

D1. Credentials

All Credentials provided by AMA Pro Racing are the property of AMA Pro Racing and can be revoked at any time with or without cause, and without refund of credential fees. Use and display of credentials are subject to the following:

D1.1 The Paddock is closed to the general public during competition periods, and all persons entering the Paddock must display an AMA Pro Racing credential. Approved Credentials are as follows:

- a. Pro Motocross season credential.
- b. Pro Motocross pass for the specific event.

D1.2 Season Credentials are issued for exclusive use by the person named on the credential.

D1.3 Pro Motocross credentials allow access only to limited areas, are non-transferrable and may not be duplicated, copied or transferred. Persons violating this provision will be subject to disciplinary action and/or revocation of credential privileges and removal from the event. Failure to properly display the credential is cause for disciplinary action or revocation of the credential.

D1.4 Any person without the proper issued credential in their possession may be required to pay the applicable race day rates to be issued the appropriate pass for access to the meet.

D1.5 Riders and crew members are not permitted in designated restricted areas, on the racing course, or in the Signal Area, except when competing in an event moto or practice session, or where approved by AMA Pro Racing.

D2. Code of Conduct

All Pro Motocross Credential Holders (“Credential Holders”) are subject to the following:

D2.1 Credential Holders shall not make or cause to be made a public statement and/or communication that criticizes, ridicules, or otherwise disparages another person based upon that person's race, color, creed, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, marital status, religion, age or handicapping condition.

D2.2 AMA Pro Racing is dedicated to the highest standards of safety and conduct, and all Credential Holders must conduct themselves accordingly. Unsafe or inappropriate conduct may result in the imposition of penalties. Acts or omissions that constitute a violation of AMA Pro Racing Rules, or are detrimental to motorcycle racing, AMA Pro Motocross, MX Sports Pro Racing, AMA Pro Racing, Promoters, sponsors, participants or fans, may result in the imposition of penalties.

D2.3 Every Credential Holder is expected to conduct themselves in a professional and sportsmanlike manner. Persons whose appearance, associations or affiliations at or away from an Event are deemed inappropriate or who exhibit conduct that is offensive, abrasive, in bad taste, or otherwise inappropriate or who have been convicted of criminal activity, may be denied a credential or license or may have their existing credential and/or license suspended or revoked by AMA Pro Racing. Such conduct may also be or be considered a violation of these rules and may result in the imposition of other penalties.

D2.4 Competitors may be requested to take part in certain fan and media activities as arranged upon mutual agreement by MXS. Such activities include, but are not limited to: autograph sessions, television interviews, fan forums, tech talks, Open Paddock, etc. Failure or refusal to participate as mutually agreed, once scheduled and notified either in-person or through the event schedule, supplementary regulations or otherwise, may result in the imposition of penalties. Arriving late, missing the activity or departing early, without permission from MXS Pro Racing or Race Officials, is a breach of this regulation.

D2.5 Failure to obey the direction of a Race Official or Promoter representative, as such pertain to the procedures and rules that govern the organization and administration of an Event, is considered a breach of the rules.

D2.6 Any Credential Holder that unreasonably or excessively publicly criticizes and/or disparages Pro Motocross, MX Sports Pro Racing, AMA Pro Racing or its Race Officials may be considered to be acting in an unsportsmanlike manner prejudicial or detrimental to the sport in violation of these rules, and accordingly subject to penalties as outlined in Appendix A.

D2.7 Actions or inaction by a Competitor while participating in an Event which are not otherwise specifically prohibited by these rules but are deemed by AMA Pro Racing or Race Officials to be or to cause a situation, unnecessarily dangerous, negligent or otherwise inappropriate, shall be considered a breach of the rules.

D2.8 Actions or inaction on the part of a Competitor which, in the opinion of the Race Director and/or the Supervisory Officials, results in an unfair advantage to the Competitor, shall constitute unsportsmanlike conduct and be considered a breach of the rules.

D2.9 During each Event, there may be several mandatory meetings, including Rider Meetings and/or Team Manager briefings. Failure to attend or late arrival is a breach of these rules.

D2.10 Pets are not allowed in the Signal Area, Staging Area, Start Line, on the race surface or any other restricted areas. Pets in the paddock must be kept on a leash or properly contained at all times. Any time motorcycles are on the racetrack, all pets must be kept inside of a rider's motorhome or in a pet carrier.

D2.11 Appropriate attire for the position held is required of all Credential Holders during an Event. Shirts must be worn at all times.

D2.12 Competitors must ensure that all persons related to their Team abide by AMA Pro Racing rules. Throughout the Event, it is the individual and collective responsibility of any Credential Holder to ensure that the rules are respected.

D2.13 Throughout the Event, it is the rider's responsibility to ensure that their motorcycle complies with the rules, including without limitation the safety requirements and technical specifications.

D2.14 Unregistered Rider: It is prohibited for a rider to take part in any on-track Session who has not satisfactorily completed registration and Technical Inspection.

D3. Promotional Restrictions

Competitors and their teams are free to display promotional logos, including CBD-related marks, on their gear, equipment and machines, so long as the brand or mark associated with the CBD-related product is not also associated with a THC-related brand or mark. THC-related products and their associated marks are prohibited in broadcast.

D4. Releases

D4.1 Advertising and Promotion Release. Each Credential Holder by entering or participating in an Event, grants to AMA Pro Racing, its duly authorized agents, assigns and licensees, including but not limited to the Series entitlement sponsors and Promoters, on an exclusive basis, the right to use and sublicense, Competitor's name, likeness and performance, in and out of uniform, including photographs, images and sounds of Competitor, any Crew Member and/or any Motorcycle(s) with respect to which Competitor participates in the Event(s), in any way, material or medium (including but not limited to print, telecasts by and through television, cable television, radio, pay-per-view, closed circuit television, satellite signal, digital signal, film productions, audiotape productions, transmissions over the Internet, public and private online services authorized by AMA Pro Racing, sales, other commercial projects and/or the like) for the purpose of promoting, advertising, or reporting AMA Pro Racing generally, the Pro Motocross Series and/or any Event(s) or related telecast or programming, before, during and after such Event, and Credential Holder hereby relinquishes to AMA Pro Racing exclusively and in perpetuity all rights thereto for such purpose.

D4.2 Broadcast Release. Each Credential Holder by entering or participating in an Event acknowledges that AMA Pro Racing and its licensees and assigns exclusively and in perpetuity owns any and all rights to broadcast, transmit, film, tape, capture, overhear, photograph, collect or record by any means, process, medium or device (including but not limited to television, cable television, radio, pay-per-view, closed circuit television, satellite signal, digital signal, film productions, audiotape productions, transmissions over the Internet, public and private online services authorized by AMA Pro Racing, sales, other commercial projects and/or the like), whether or not currently in existence, all film, audio, video and/or photographic images, sounds and data (including but not limited to onboard video and timing and scoring information) arising from, during, or in connection with the Event(s) or the Credential Holder's performance in the Event, and that except for works created pursuant to the fair use doctrine or the AMA Pro Racing Media Access Policy, AMA Pro Racing shall be the sole owner of any and all copyrights, intellectual property rights and other proprietary rights worldwide in and to these works and in and to

any other works, copyrightable or otherwise created from the images, sounds and data arising from, during or in connection with the Event(s) or Credential Holder's performance in the Event. Each Credential Holder hereby agrees to take all steps reasonably necessary, and all steps requested by AMA Pro Racing, to protect, perfect or effectuate AMA Pro Racing's ownership or other interest in these rights. Each Credential Holder agrees not to take any action, nor cause others to take any action, nor enter into any third-party agreement that would contravene, diminish, encroach or infringe upon these AMA Pro Racing rights.

D4.3 Merchandise Release. Each Competitor grants to AMA Pro Racing and/or its assigns, on a nonexclusive basis, a royalty-free license to use Competitor's name, image and/or likeness, in or out of competition (including pictures of Competitor's racing machine and equipment) for the limited purpose of use on official event merchandise at AMA Pro Racing events, so long as there are at least three riders featured on the official event merchandise. Official event merchandise featuring only one or two riders shall be subject to a pre-arranged royalty agreement with the subject riders. AMA Pro Racing and/or its assign shall obtain prior approval of the images selected for the purpose of verifying sponsors, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld.

D5. Terms and Conditions

All credentialed and licensed participants agree to the following Terms & Conditions: IN CONSIDERATION of my being granted a credential, license and/or competition privileges in AMA Pro Racing sanctioned EVENT(S), as a participant or being permitted to compete, practice, officiate, observe, work for and/or at, or for any purpose participate in any capacity in future EVENT(S), or being permitted to enter for any purpose or in any capacity any RESTRICTED AREAS (defined as any area requiring special authorization, credentials, or permission to enter any area to which admission by the general public is restricted or prohibited), I, on behalf of myself, my personal representatives, spouse, assigns, heirs, and next of kin do hereby agree to the following:

D5.1 Drug, Alcohol and Anti-Doping Testing; Release: I recognize the importance of maintaining the safety and integrity of professional motorcycle racing. Accordingly, I agree to strictly comply with the AMA Pro Racing Rules for Professional Motocross ("Rulebook") and the Pro Motocross Anti-Doping Policy (the "Policy"). I understand that my agreement to comply with the Policy is an essential precondition to the issuance of a License and that I must abide by the Policy and submit to such testing procedures as may be conducted from time to time at the sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing or its assigns as a condition of continued licensure. I further understand that any violation of the Policy, or failure or refusal to submit to testing and honestly participate in any testing procedure, will result in immediate disciplinary action in any AMA Pro Racing sanctioned professional or American Motorcyclist Association ("AMA") sanctioned amateur events.

Finally, I hereby release, indemnify, defend and hold harmless MX Sports Pro Racing, AMA Pro Racing, the AMA, their respective LLC members and/or investors, directors, trustees, officers, employees, agents, personnel as well as any consultants and any laboratories or testing facilities retained by MX Sports Pro Racing or its assigns for the purpose of conducting drug, alcohol or Anti-Doping tests in connection with the Policy, from any and all liability related in any way to any tests conducted in connection with the Policy or the disclosure of the results of any such tests.

D5.2 Physical Examination: I certify that I am in good health and suffer from no impairment, illness or injury which impairs in any way my ability to participate in motorcycle racing events. I agree to inform AMA Pro Racing of any medical condition, impairment, injury or illness which in any way casts a question on my ability to participate in a safe and competent manner. I agree to immediately notify AMA Pro Racing of any change in my medical condition that could in any way affect my ability to participate in a safe and competent manner. I also agree to comply with any request from AMA Pro Racing regarding evidence of medical condition. I understand that AMA Pro Racing retains the right to prevent me from participating in sanctioned events pending examination(s) to determine my medical condition or my ability to participate in a safe and competent manner.

D5.3 Production, Recording, Promotion Rights and Restrictions and Related Matters: I agree that all rights, property, ownership and interest in any broadcast, dissemination, display, and/or publication by audio, radio, television, electronic means, internet, storage device, filming, web posting, satellite, cable, the worldwide web, motion pictures, video (home or otherwise) production and/or recording, still photos and/or images, or by any other means or media whether now existing or to be developed (including the transcription, recording and/or storing of any broadcast and/or any or all of the foregoing) of any AMA Pro Racing event (and/or portion thereof), the event (race venue) premises during an AMA Pro Racing sanctioned event, and/or of any AMA Pro Racing sanctioned activity or undertaking anywhere on or in the event premises (race track surface and run-off areas, signal area, and the pits, paddock, control tower, winner's circle, inspection areas, public and spectator areas and the like), and/or anything relating thereto, shall be the sole property of AMA Pro Racing, and may not be used in any way, direct or indirect, without the prior written permission of AMA Pro Racing.

Any and all revenues, incomes, benefits, control and/or consideration from any broadcast, airing, transmission, display, recording and/or publication of the foregoing shall belong exclusively to AMA Pro Racing for its sole and unlimited use. I hereby consent to the use of my images of and waive any intellectual property interests that I own that would in any way interfere with any broadcast of any AMA Pro Racing sanctioned event.

I further agree that AMA Pro Racing and/or its assigns, on a non-exclusive basis, may use my name and pictures (including pictures of my racing equipment, if owned by me or entrusted to me and under my control, and pictures, images, and tapings taken at any sanctioned event) for any purpose and in any media including, but not limited to, television, internet, motion pictures and home video production.

I also understand that AMA Pro Racing or its assignee may, from time to time, engage a sports marketing firm, to, among other things, promote the image of professional motorcycle racing, and I agree to cooperate with AMA Pro Racing and its sports marketing firm in such efforts.

D5.4 Independent Contractor: I hereby certify that I am not an agent or employee of MX Sports Pro Racing, AMA Pro Racing or the AMA, and I assume all responsibility for all charges, premiums and taxes, if any, payable on any funds that I may receive as a result of my competitive activities, including without limitation social security taxes, unemployment insurance taxes, workers compensation insurance, income taxes and withholding taxes.

D5.5 Waiver: I acknowledge that motorcycle racing is a dangerous activity, the risks of which cannot be completely eliminated. I acknowledge that by participating in any AMA Pro Racing sanctioned event, I am assuming the risk of property damage and serious injury up to and including death. I acknowledge that I

will have the opportunity to inspect and review any and all courses upon which AMA Pro Racing sanctioned events shall be conducted and will notify Race Officials of any conditions that I consider to be unsafe. My participation in events is voluntary, and I waive any and all claims for personal property damage, injury, or death against MX Sports Pro Racing, AMA Pro Racing, the AMA, the promoters, the track owner(s) or any of their respective LLC members and/or investors, directors, trustees, officers, employees, agents, personnel as well as any of their contractors and/or consultants.

D5.6 Acknowledgment and Representation: I acknowledge and understand that it is my responsibility to properly maintain this credential. I understand that my credential is subject to rules in the AMA Pro Racing Rules for Professional Motocross Competition (“Pro Motocross Rulebook”). I represent that I am not contractually or otherwise prohibited from entering into any and all of the agreements set forth in the Paragraphs hereof, or from executing Releases, Waivers or Consents required for participation in AMA Pro Racing sanctioned events.

D5.7 Exclusive Use: I further acknowledge that this license/credential has been issued by AMA Pro Racing for my exclusive use. I agree to abide by and act in accordance with the Pro Motocross Rulebook as shall be amended from time-to-time hereafter, which serves as the official competition and conduct rules of the AMA Pro Motocross championship and agree to abide by any amendments or supplemental rules. Transfer or misuse of this license/credential is cause for revocation.

Appendix E - Sound Test Procedures

All motorcycles are subject to the following sound testing procedure:

E1. Test Method: The sound test method used shall be the 2 Meter Max test.

E2. Preparation of the Sound Meter:

- a. Calibrate the sound meter at 94 dB or 114 dB to account for the incidence of the wind foam ball
- b. Position the wind foam ball on the microphone
- c. Activate the ‘A’ weighing
- d. FAST time weighting must be activated
- e. Select range High 80~130 dB
- f. Activate the function MAX MIN – set on MAX

E3. Test Site and Position of the Sound Meter:

- a. The sound levels will be measured with the sound meter/microphone fixed on a tripod, in the horizontal position, at the rear of the motorcycle.
- b. For the place and position of the motorcycle, ensure that there are no solid obstacles within 33 feet around the microphone.

- c. The sound meter will be positioned at a distance of 79 inches behind the motorcycle, with an angle of 45° away from the centerline, on the exhaust side and at a height of 53 inches above the ground, with the sound meter level.
- d. The 79-inch distance is measured from the point where the center of rear tire touches the ground.
- e. It is preferred to make the tests on soft ground, not reverberating, i.e. grass or fine gravel.
- f. In other than moderate wind, machines should face forward in the wind direction.
- g. The ambient sound level must remain lower than 100 dB/A.

E4. Positioning of the Motorcycle (reference points):

- a. For a motorcycle: the contact point of the rear wheel on the ground.
- b. For motorcycles fitted with 2 exhaust outputs, the measurement will be made on the side of the air intake. If a central positioned air intake is used, both sides will be tested.
- c. To make repetitive measurements, all motorcycles can be positioned into a small frame fixed on the ground.

E5. Operation of the Test:

- a. The measurement is made with motorcycle on its wheels, with a hot engine.
- b. For the initial sound control and technical inspection, a rider (or his mechanic) shall present only one spare silencer per machine.
- c. Other spare silencers may be presented after all participants have presented their motorcycle.
- d. The technical steward will be positioned on the right side of the motorcycle, not to screen or stand between the bike and the microphone. At no time should the technical inspector be in a position in front of the handlebars during the test.
- e. The mechanic presenting the motorcycle for testing will be positioned on the left side of the motorcycle during the test and is required to engage the clutch during the full throttle portion of the test.
- f. If a second steward is permanently attending the sound level checks, it is strongly advised for him to use earplugs, a headset or ear protectors.
- g. The motorcycle may be tested in any gear as directed by the chief technical inspector.
- h. The clutch MUST be engaged during the test.
- i. The Inspector shall open throttle as fast as possible until full open throttle (instantly, within 0.3 seconds). He will keep at max engine 'rpm' for up to 1 second. To end, the inspector will release the throttle quickly.
- j. If the result exceeds the limit, including 'after fire', the Inspector shall test the motorcycle, maximum 2 times more.

- k. For motorcycles equipped with an engine rpm limiter, opening the throttle will be made - instantly, within 0.3 seconds - and kept open until at least 1 second has evolved and/or when there is an audible sign of over revving the engine.
- l. For motorcycles without an engine 'rpm' limiter, the opening of the throttle will have to be lower than 2 seconds and/or when there is an audible sign of over-revving the engine.
- m. If the engine tends to suffocate, close the throttle slightly and re-open the throttle.
- n. If detonations appear, the measurement must be started again.
- o. For the sound level measurement, the handling of the throttle is limited only to the Inspector, who shall open the throttle himself in order to minimize the influence by another operator (for that, it is helpful to have the microphone equipped with an extension cable to the sound meter).

E6. Measurement of the Sound Level:

- a. When the measurement is considered acceptable, write down the result, then reset (push on the sideline) the MAX MIN setting until the disappearance of the previously displayed value.
- b. Push again on the sideline MAX MIN to arm the sound level meter.
- c. The sound level meter is then ready for the following measurement.
- d. An attempt by a participant to prevent his/her engine to reach the maximum published rpm figure will be considered a breach of the rules.
- e. Even after passing the sound control, if there is doubt, the motorcycle may be checked again.
- f. A noticeably lower engine speed is detected easily by hearing. If doubt, control of the value of the rpm limiter with a tachometer.
- g. A machine which does not comply with the sound limits can be presented several times at pre-race control.
- h. The silencers will be marked when they are checked and it is not allowed to change them after the verification, except for any spare silencer which has also been checked and marked.
- i. The end opening of the silencer shall remain unmodified once it has been checked and marked.
- j. Silencers fitted with removable end cap/adapters aimed to reduce the sound levels shall be marked and securely mounted to the silencer. If the removable end cap/adapter becomes separated from the silencer during any practice/qualifying or race, the silencer will be deemed modified and the rider will be penalized.

E7. Guidelines for Use of Sound Level Meters:

- a. Sound level measuring equipment must include a compatible calibrator, which must be used immediately before testing begins and always just prior to a re-test if a disciplinary sanction may be imposed.

- b. Two sets of equipment must be available in case of failure of tachometer, sound level meter or calibrator during technical control.
- c. Corrections: Class 1 or Class 2 sound meter deduct 2 dB/A
- d. Ambient temperature: Below 50 degrees Fahrenheit deduct 1 dB/A ii. Below 32 degrees Fahrenheit deduct 2 dB/A
- e. Precision of the method (tolerances): Round down the meter reading, e.g.: 114.9 dB/A = 114 dB/A.
- f. Action and decisions will depend on decisions taken during prior discussions with the Race Director and/or the Chief Technical Steward.

Appendix F - Fuel Test Procedures

F1. AMA Pro Racing has sole authority to direct the administration of fuel tests, which may be carried out at any time during the course of an event.

F2. The criteria for selection of the machines from which samples are to be taken will be at the sole discretion of AMA Pro Racing. The motorcycles selected for fuel sampling and testing will be placed in the impound area.

F3. Containers for holding samples:

- a. Must be clean and constructed of robust, fuel non-reactive, impermeable material;
- b. Must be sealable; and
- c. Must have provision for identification.

F4. The extraction of fuel from the machines must be directly from the fuel tank and shall be subjected to initial fuel testing.

F5. Should a fuel sample fail initial fuel testing, three (3) test samples will be collected from each selected machine. The containers must be immediately sealed and identified by reference to the machine from which the sample was taken.

F6. This information must be entered on the AMA Pro Racing Fuel Sample Certificate, which must certify the date, place and time of taking the sample, the identity of the machine from which the sample was taken, and the identity of its rider.

F7. The samples (A, B and C) must remain in the control of AMA Pro Racing. The rider or a representative of the entrant/rider/team must sign the fuel sample certificate acknowledging that a sample was taken, and the entrant or rider must receive a copy of the certificate.

- a. Sample A and its certificate will be sent by express service to the official testing laboratory as determined by AMA Pro Racing, where the sample will be tested for compliance to the fuel specifications in accordance with standard scientific procedures.

- b. Sample B and its certificate will be safeguarded at the AMA Pro Racing office and will be sent to the laboratory for testing if Sample A is found to be in non-compliance to the fuel specifications.
- c. The results obtained from such testing must be attached to the laboratory's copy of the Fuel Sample Certificate and delivered to AMA Pro Racing as soon as practicable after the results have been obtained.
- d. Sample C will be safeguarded at the AMA Pro Racing office for future testing if necessary.
- e. Upon receiving the report from the laboratory that a fuel sample or samples are not in compliance with the rules, AMA Pro Racing will inform the entrant or rider and assess a penalty.
- f. The competitor may only request a re-test to verify the results. The re-testing will be at the competitor's expense.
- g. If after the second test the fuel is found still out of compliance the competitor may not appeal the results or the penalty assessed by AMA Pro Racing.
- h. The independent testing laboratory, in issuing the results of the test, must also verify that the samples were received in good condition and with the seal intact.

Appendix G - Glossary

The following definitions and abbreviations are adopted for use in these Rules.

Aftermarket. Produced by a manufacturer or fabricator other than the original equipment manufacturer

Bodywork. Seat/tail section, body panels and fenders

cc. (acronym) Cubic centimeters

CMO. (acronym) Chief Medical Officer

Chief Technical Inspector. Official responsible for the inspection of motorcycles and equipment compliance before, during and after an event, as well as other technical and equipment procedures.

Consolation Race. A final qualifying race for those riders who did not advance from timed qualifying

Displacement. The volume swept by the piston in each stroke

Disqualification. The forfeiture of all awards, prizes and points earned in all competitions during the event

DOT. (acronym) United States Department of Transportation

Entrant. An entity responsible for the entry of a participant other than the licensed rider, e.g., OEM Team, Support Team, Private Team, Team Owner.

Event. a race consisting of a series of competitions

Field. All of the riders that compete in a race

Grid. Starting area of a race

Homologation. AMA Pro Racing approval process initiated by manufacturers or distributors of motorcycles. Only approved motorcycles may be utilized in AMA Pro Racing Motocross competition

Manufacturer. The original manufacturer of a motorcycle (not the distributor)

Model. A reference to a particular year and name assigned by manufacturers to certain motorcycles

Moto. A competition held within an event or race that awards championship points

Motorcycle. A rear wheel driven, two wheeled vehicle that is powered by a single engine for the purpose of racing

OEM. (acronym) Original equipment manufacturer

Official Results. A listing of the final finishing order of an event issued by scoring after the 30-minute protest period has expired

Paddock. Designated area primarily used for maintenance of event-entered competition motorcycles. May also include parking area for motorcycle transport and support vehicles

Participant. Every rider, mechanic, crew member, club, association, company, promoter and all other persons participating or in any way connected with an AMA Pro Racing race event

Pit Crew. Mechanics and/or assistants

Pits. Designated area directly adjacent to the racetrack that may include staging and signal zones. Access is limited to mechanics, officials or those with appropriate track pass credentials

Provisional Results. An initial listing of the finishing order of an event issued by scoring immediately following the race finish

Promoter. Any person or number of persons, company, corporation or club hosting, producing or organizing an event

Qualify. To advance to a final event by timed qualifying or qualifying race finish position

Qualifying Race. A preliminary race that may be used for elimination or to determine race starting positions

Race. A series of competitions held during an event, including timed-qualifying, consolation races and motos

Race Director. Official responsible for the overall management and direction of all racing competition and activities, rule interpretations, event entries, protests and penalties

Race Position. A rider's position based on the distance covered relative to the race leader

Racetrack. The actual racing surface and runoff areas, plus the pit road, grid and a test track (when provided), along with any other area where the riding of competition motorcycles is permitted

Rider. Any person who competes on the racetrack during an event

Scoring. Officials who provide all timing information and race results

Signal Area. Area of restricted access for mechanics to signal riders and/or perform mechanical assistance

Staging Area. The location where riders and machines are assembled prior to the start of an event

Starting Gate. Any of various types of movable barriers for lining up and giving an equal start to the riders

Stock. Parts manufactured and delivered by the OEM, which are identical to the parts installed on the motorcycle by the OEM before retail sale

Superseded. This term refers to new OEM parts that replace old parts for increased safety or durability but not to improve performance

Suspension (with reference to penalties). The loss of all rights to compete as a rider or participate as a member of a pit crew for a stated period

Technical Inspector. Technician who inspects motorcycles and equipment of riders participating in an event.

Timed Qualifying. A race against time by an individual rider. Laps are electronically timed for each rider to determine qualifying order

Transponders. The official electronic scoring device for events. Devices are mounted to motorcycles by race officials during Technical Inspection. The devices send electronic signals to the scoring office enabling the capture of accurate timing information by which race results are determined.